

B. S. Naik

TYPOGRAPHY OF DEVANAGARI

Vol. III



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Typography of Devanagari

Volume Three



A page from the 42-line Bible planned by Gutenberg
and produced by Fust and Schoeffer



GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA

TYPOGRAPHY OF DEVANAGARI

Volume Three

by

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INTRODUCTION

In the advance copy of this work specimens of early printing taken from twenty-four books were included at the end of Chapter Four. This section has now been expanded and specimens from over a hundred books are reproduced and presented in Volume III. These books are referred to in the text, (Volume I, Chapters VIII to XI, pages 227-324) in square brackets. Bibliographic information, along with typographic details, is reproduced in the specimen pages. I am indebted to the various libraries and private collectors of books of specimen pages from which are reproduced in this work.

It was not possible to obtain photostat copies of some pages proposed to be included. The pages are kept blank so that subsequently when the prints are obtained they can be supplied for pasting at the appropriate places. The original size of the book and the type measures are mentioned in the typographic details. In order to accommodate the specimen pages in the format of this book it has become necessary to reduce them in some cases. It is proposed to reproduce these pages in their original size in the second edition.

B. S. N.

INTRODUCTION

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B. S. N.

LIST OF SPECIMENS OF PRINTING

- 1 ANTONIO DE QUADROS : *Conclusoes e Outras Coisas* (Theses and other things).

Goa 1556

(Antonio was a professor at the College of St. Paul).

Portuguese : First printing in India so far known.

Letterpress printing.

● No copy extant.

- 2 ST. FRANCIS XAVIER : *Doutrina Christao* (Exposition of the articles of the Apostles Creed).

Goa 1557

Portuguese : Based on the *Doctrina* of João de Barros printed in Lisbon in 1539.

Printed by Bustamente at the College of St. Paul from the catechism prepared by Xavier for teaching purposes. No copy of First Edition is available. MSS copies dating 1548-1614 are preserved in Lisbon and Rome.

Letterpress printing.

● Bibliotheca Nacional : Reprint 1577.

- 3 GASPAR DE LEAO : *Compendio Speritual da Vida Christaa* (Spiritual Compendium of the Christian Life).

Goa 1561 (2nd July)

Printers : João de Quinguencio and João de Endem.

Earliest book printed in India so far available. (See *Memoirs of the Madras Library Association*, 1941, pp. 54-65).

Size : A small duo-decimo.

Letterpress printing.

(Page reproduced from *First Press in India and its printers* J. B. Primrose, London, 1940.)

● New York Public Library.

- 4 GARCIA DA ORTA : *Coloquios dos simples e drogas be cousas medicinaes da India* (Dialogues on Indian Plants and Drugs).

Goa 1563 (10th April)

Printer : João de Endem.

The author was Lessee of the Island of Bombay. The dialogues are between the author and one Dr. Ruano. It also contains a poem by Luis de camoens. Includes first account of Asiatic Coholera.

(See Primrose "First Press etc." *Fifth Library Congress Proceedings* 1942; p. 226 and Garnett, "Introduction of European Printing in the East". *Transactions and Proceedings of the Second International Library Congress*, London 1897).

Size : 16.5 × 22.8 cms; pages 36 + 258; measure 18 × 32 ems.

Letterpress printing. Title in two colours, pages 6, 12 and 15 in red.

- British Museum, Reprint 1872.

- 5 FR. HENRIQUEZ AND FR. MANOEL DE SAO PEDRO : *Doctrina Christiana*.

Quilon 1578 (20th October)

Tamil title *Christya Vannakanam*. Translated from catechism in dialogue form, composed by Fr. Marcos, Lisbon 1566. "Earliest example of printing in the character of one of the languages of India" and also "earliest example of printing in a native language executed in India". See *Horward Library Bulletin*, Spring 1952; p. 151; and *Memoirs of the Madras Library Association* 1941.

Size : 10 × 14 cms; pages 16; measure 20 × 23 ems; 24 lines, folios on top outside corners.

Letterpress printing on duplex paper, Red pages 1, 4, 5, 8, 9, 12, 13 and 16 and Buff of Chinese origin. Sewn within wrap-around endleaves of white laid paper.

Page 16 shows specimen of types cast in Goa and Quilon.

- Horward College Library.

- 6 FR. HENRIQUEZ : *Doctrina Christiana*.

Cochin 1579

Translated from Fr. Marcos Jorge's *Doctrina Christiana*. Title in Portuguese. Text in Tamil in dialogue form. See *Horward Library Bulletin*, Spring, 1952.

Size : 10 × 14 cms; pages 4 + 112; measure 20 × 33 ems; 24 lines; folios on top outside corners.

Letterpress printing.

- Library of the Sorbonne. (The copy has subsequently disappeared from the Library).

- 7 FR. STEPHENS : *Discurso Sobre a Vinda de Jusu Christo Nosso Salvador as Mundo*. The famous *Christ-Purāna* written in literary Marathi.

Goa 1616 (College of St. Lourenco at Rachol). Reprinted 1649 and 1654.

The text of the Fourth edition printed at Mangalore in 1907 was prepared from MSS copies.

Letterpress printing.

Type : Roman.

- No copy available.

- 8 FR. STEPHENS, THOMOS : *Doutrina Christam*.

Goa 1622 (Rachol)

"Christian Doctrine in the form of a dialogue written in the dialect spoken by Goa Brahmins, printed in Roman script."

Letterpress printing.

- Library of the Vatican in Rome.

(A page reproduced in *PPI* (p. 311) from *Doutrina Christa em Lingua Concani* Ed-Mariano Saldanha, Lisboa 1945).

- 9 ETIENNE DE LA CROIX : *Discursos Sobre a vida do Apostols Sam Pedro* (Discourses on the life of the Apostle St. Peter).

Goa 1634 (Casa Professa).

"Bramana Marastta Language ; First book other than a catechism written by a European in an Indian vernacular." (See Garnett, "Introduction to European Printing in the East" *Transactions and proceedings of the Second International Library Conference*, London, July 1897).

Letterpress printing.

● Biblioteca Nacional, Lisbon.

- 10 FR. STEPHENS, THOMAS : *Arte da Lingoa Canarim* (Grammar of the Canarim Language).

Goa 1640 (St. Innatius College, Rachol)

Second edition reprinted by Mr. Canha Rivara in 1858 in Goa.

● Biblioteca Nacional, Lisbon.

- 11 *Record of the Proclamation of John IV.*

Goa 1641

Garnett says, "This book indicates the lowest stage of typographical debasement but is interesting from its patriotic feeling". *Translations and Proceedings of the Second International Library Conference*, London, July 13-16, 1897).

● British Museum.

- 12 *Abomination of Paganism and the Way for the Pagans to be sav'd.*

Tranquebar 1713

First book printed in Malabar Language from Malabarik types brought from Europe. Referred to as "An experiment of the Malabarik types". "We return our most hearty thanks for the copies of the *New Testament*. You were pleased to send us in the Portuguese language printed at your cost. Likewise for the present *Damulian* tongue. As soon as we have revised and mended our *Malabarick* translation which shall be done with all possible care we design to put it without delay to the press for that we may be able the next year to return some copies to *Eurôpe*. In the meantime we have made an experiment of the *Malabarick* types and have sent enclosed a copy of a small tract in that Language entitled "*The Abomination of, ect.*" Letter of Bartholomaeo Ziegenbalgh and John Ernest Grundler, dated 6th October 1713, addressed to the Society for Promoting Christian knowledge. *The Propagation of the Gospel in the East*, London, 1718, p. 68.

● No copy traced.

- 13 HENRIQUES, H.: *Flos Sanctorum.*

Punicle 1586

(Plate reproduced in *Printing Press in India* from Fr. J. Wicki, *IV Centenario da Primeira Imprensa de Goa*, Lisboa, 1956).

Type : Tamil.

● Vitecan Library.

- 14 *Quatour Evangeila et Acta Apostolorum in Linguam Damulicum Versa.* (The Four Evangelists and the Acts of the Apostles).

Tranquebar 1714

Printed by Lutheran Ziegenbalg.

Oldest Tamil book printed in Tranquebar. Oldest specimen of Indian print available at Serampore.

Size : 18.8 × 24.4 cms; pages 254; measure 37 × 48 ems exclusive; two columns, 42 lines.

Letterpress printing on handmade paper.

Type : Malabar (Tamil) types 13½ point, cut in Germany.

● Serampore College Library.

- 15 ZIEGENBALGH, BARTHOLOMAEO. *Grammatica Damulica* (.... *Viam brevissimam* *Lingua Damulica*).

Halae 1716 (Suxonum, Litteris and in pensis Orphanotrophei).

A Tamil grammar in Latin.

Size : $15 \times 20 \cdot 1$ cms ; pages $16 + 128$; measure 30×41 ems exclusive.

Letterpress printing on creamlaid handmade paper.

Type : Tamil 14 point, cut in Germany.

● Serampore College Library.

- 16 BARTHOLOMAEO, PAULINO A. S. : *Sidharuban seu grammatical samscrdamica*.

Rome 1790

Latin book on Sanskrit Grammar.

'Grantham' character cut in Rome is used for Sanskrit passages.

● Serampore College Library.

- 17 *The Malabar New Testament*.

Tranquebar 1714

"The Malabar Press and Foundry is now in pretty good forwardness and we are entering with all possible Expedition upon the impression of the *New Testament* in this Pagan Language" Letter dated December 11, 1713, *Propagation of the Gospel*, etc. pp. 76-77.

- 18 BARTHOLOMAEO ZIEGENBALGH : *Biblia Dumulica* (Seu Quod Deus Omnipotentis Veteris Testament)

Tranquebar 1723

Tamil translation of the New Testament. See *Propogation of the Gospel*, etc. pp. 76-77.

Letterpress printing.

Tamil types, cut by Ziegenbalgh at Tranquebar.

● National Library, Calcutta.

- 19 FABRICIUS : *A Dictionary English and Malabar* (Tamil).

Vepery, Madras 1786

Copies of Tamil-English (1779) and English-Tamil Dictionary (1786) exhibited at Annamalainagar in 1955 during session of All India Oriental Conference.

Size : $17 \cdot 6 \times 23$ cms ; pages $2 + 284$, measure 34×46 ems exclusive two columns.

Letterpress printing.

Type : 9 pt. Tamil type.

● National Library, Calcutta.

- 20 *A Grammar for learning the principles of Malabar Language*.

Vepery, Madras 1789 (Second Edition).

In "Malabar language properly called Tamil or the Tamilian" written by the "English Missionary of Madras.

Size : $11 \cdot 7 \times 19$ cms ; pages 64 ; measure 22×37 ems exclusive.

Letterpress printing on handmade creamlaid paper.

Type : English 8 pt. with 8 pt. Tamil.

● Serampore College Library.

- 21 ATHANASII KIRCHERI : *China Monuments*.

Amsterdam 1667

- 21 Seventh chapter, part III “*De Literis Brachmanus*” contains five *contd.* plates in Devanagari characters introduced by Kircheri with the assistance of Father Heinrich Roth of the Agra Jesuit College. The plates reproduce Panini Sutras, *Bārākhadi* and a Bible prayer. Sixth chapter in Part III contains illustrations of idols with Nagari captions.

Size : 19 × 29·8 cms; pages 16 + 237 + 11; measure 38 × 76 ems inclusive 4 ems shoulder notes on both sides; two columns.

Letterpress printing on handmade paper. Plates by gravure.

● National Library, Calcutta.

- 22 *Hortus Indicus Malabaricus* : (adornatus per Henricum van Rheede, Van Draakenstein.)

Amsterdam 1678

The earliest known Devanagari copper-plate printing. The second volume entitled *Horti Indici Malabarici* was published in 1679.

Size : 25·4 × 36·8 cms; pages 16 + 110 (+ 57 plates 36·8 × 50·8); measure 37 × 66 ems. exclusive 43 lines, running headings, folios top corners; continuation word at the bottom right corner.

Letterpress printing; etchings by copper plate process.

Type : Gr. Primer Roman; Tamil, Malayalam. Devanagari endorsements (p. 11) by copper-plate.

● Bombay University Library.

- 23 BAYERO, THEOPHILO SIGEFRIDO : *Historia Regni Graecorum Bactriani* (in Qua Simol Graecarvm in India Coloniavm Vetus Memoria).

St. Petusburg 1738 (Imperial Academy of Science).

Includes *Doctrina Temporum Indica*. Nagari letters are printed along with specimen of Arabic Tamil and Greek letters. Language referred to as “*Brāhmana*”.

Size : 19·2 × 24·5 cms; pages 214 + 8; measure 26 × 40 ems exclusive heading with title and folios.

Letterpress printing on handmade creamlaid paper.

Type : 14 pt. Roman four point leaded Devanagari letters in three line pica and in 18 pt. Arabic. The Devanagari types are cut in metal.

● National Library, Calcutta.

- 24 SOHULZIUS, BENJAMINUS : *Grammatica Hindostanica*.

Halae 1745 (Typographia Institute Judaici).

The grammar is compiled by Schulzius at “Madrastae in littore Coromandetiuv” and prefaced on “1741 die 30 Junii st.n.”

Under “Devanagaricae” the consonants क to ह are reproduced.

Size : 16·2 × 20·5 cms; pages 8 + 84; measure 32 × 37 ems exclusive title repeated in running headings with folios; continuation word at bottom right corner.

Letterpress printing on handmade creamlaid paper.

● National Library, Calcutta.

- 25 DEVIDIS MILLII : *Dissertationes* (Tract XII-Miscellanea Orientalia).

Rome 1743

Dissertatio Selecta by David Mill was printed at Leyden in 1743.

In this book “Finly drawn Bengali and Devanagari Scripts” are printed.

Devanagari alphabet is printed. According to Priolkar plates have been used for the Devanagari matter. However I think that as Devanagari type was cut in Rome in 1742/3 the same might have been used in this book.

● Dr. Sunitikumar Chaterji's collection.

- 26 AMADUZZI, GIOVANNI CRISTOFORD AND BELIGATTI, CASSIANUS : *Alphabetum Brammhanicum Sev Indostanum. Universitatis Kasi*.

Rome 1771 (Typis Sac. Congregationis de Propag. Fide).

Earliest available specimen in which Devanagari type cut in Rome is printed throughout.

Size : 11·5 × 17·7 cms; pages 20 + 152; measure 19 × 31 ems exclusive folios top corners; continuation word at the bottom corner.

Letterpress printing.

Type : Gr. Primer Roman, two pt. leaded, Devanagari type 30 pt. inclusive of *Mātrā*, *Ukār* and leading.

● Asiatic Society's Library, Bombay.

- 27 MUSEIBORGIANI VELITRIS : *Systema Bramhanicum (Liturgicum Mythologicum Civile Ex-Monumentis Indicis)*.

Rome 1791 (Apudantonium Fulgonium).

Illustrations by Fr. Paullinus A. S. Bratholomæo.

Size : 18.4 × 24.1 cms; pages 12 + 326; 32 copper plates at the end; measure 30 × 46 ems exclusive folios outside top corners; continuation word line at the bottom.

Letterpress printing.

Type : Tamil words and sentences, a few Devanagari letters and words.

● Author's collection.

- 28 HALHED, NATHANIEL BRASSEY : *A Code of Gentoo Laws or Ordinations of the Pundits*.

London 1776.

Translated from "Persian made from the Original written in the Sanskrit Language".

Size : 20.3 × 25.5 cms; pages 74 + 322; measure 31 × 39 ems exclusive folios top middle; continuation word at bottom.

Letterpress printing.

Type : Roman English body, 4 pt. leaded, paras 17 pt. leaded. 8 copper plates in Devanagari including the Sanskrit and Bengali alphabet.

● Author's collection.

- 29 GILCHRIST, JOHN : *Grammar of the Hindoostanee Language*. (A system of Hindoostanee Philology, Vol. I, Part III).

Calcutta 1796 (Chronicle Press)

"Dr. John Bothwic Gilchrist (1756-1841) was head of the Hindustani Department at the Fort William College. He came to India in 1783 as Assistant Surgeon. Lord Wellesly who came to India in 1798 established the Oriental Seminary and enlisted the services of Gilchrist and other Munshis for the study of Hindustani and Persian". Lakshmisagar Varshneya, "फोटो विलियम कॉलेज और विलियम ब्राइड" प्रेमो अभिनंदन ग्रंथ, pp. 111-119.

Directions to the Book-Binder

"The synopsis to face page 8, and to be folded properly in, so as not to be injured when the book is bound up, or the leaves are cut and trimmed ;

- 29 contd. an accident that has often happened already they (diagrams) can hardly required any other directions than to secure them properly in the binding that they may neither be cancelled, tear, nor be cut or fall out afterwards . . . " p. 5 of Prilims.

Earliest Devanagari printing in India. Priolkar felt that wooden Devanagari types have been used. (PPI. p. 62). Devanagari types were however then available in metal and might have been used.

Size : 20.4 × 26.7 cms; pages 6 + 326; measure 35 × 46 ems exclusive.

Letterpress printing on handmade wove paper.

Type : Pica Roman; Urdu 24 pt.; Devanagari in Gr. Primer Akhand, printed in the notes on pages 13 to 34. A stanza of four lines is printed in Devanagari on page 49.

● Bombay University Library.

- 30 KIRKPATRICK, WILLIAM : *A Dissertation on the characters or symbols used in the Hindivi* (being the first part of the Vocabulary).

Calcutta 1799 (Publisher : Joseph Kapoor).

"The following vocabulary when joined to the fifth and sixth parts of the work described at the end of the Volume* and which parts, though ready for the press depend necessarily for publication on the preparation of the Nagari Types will, I trust, be found to form a very copious, if not a complete dictionary of that Idium or dialect of Hindustan generally, though erroneously called the *Moors* by the Europeans but properly denominated by the natives the *Hindivi*, *Hindi* or *Hindooi*". Introduction.

*(the fifth part was to contain collection of Hindivi verbs and sixth part "vocabulary of (2000) rare Hindivi (words)".

Kirkpatrick was the Persian Language Secretary to the Commander in Chief of the East India Company. His '*A' Vokabulari Parsian, Arabic and English containing such words as have been adopted and incorporated into the Hindivi* was printed in London in 1785 by Joseph Cooper at Drury Lane. The fifth and the sixth parts were delayed for want of Nagari types which were under preparation. See "हिंदुस्थानी आदि मुद्रित ग्रंथ" pp. 18-19.

Size : 17 × 24 cms; pages 2 + 32; measure 32 × 46 ems exclusive running headings with folios; continuation words at the bottom; 30 lines.

Letterpress printing on creamlaid handmade paper.

Type : Devanagari 2 line pica, 4 pt. leaded. Nagari alphabet printed on the last page, some Nagari matter on page 9.

● National Library, Calcutta.

- 31 *Observations physiques et mathematiques pour servir a l'histoire Naturelle.*
Paris 1692

Bengali types appeared for the first time.

- 32 KEHR, GEORGE JACOB : *Aurenkszeb & Dshihanabad.*
Lipzig 1725

Specimen of Bengali type (consonants) are printed on plate facing page 51 and numerals on page 48. This Latin book deals with "Oriental Numismatics dwelling on Aurangzeb's mints for silver and other coins at Delhi and Jehanabad". See *Memoirs of the Madras Library Association*, 1941, page 46.

Size : 20.3 × 26.7 cms ; pages 10 + 52 ; measure 32 × 37 cms.
Letterpress printing.

● British Museum.

- 33 KETELEAR, JOANNES JOSHVA : *Hindoostani Grammar.*
Leyden 1743

John Joshua Ketelear—servant of the Dutch East India Company wrote a grammar and vocabulary of the Lingua Hindostanica published by Devid Millis in his *Miscellanea Orientalia*. Devid Millius was professor of Oriental languages in the University of Utrecht. The original was in Dutch, MSS copy of which is preserved in Rijks Archief, the State Record Office at Hague.

Ketelear born to a Book-binder on 25th December, 1659. Served as an apprentice to another Book-binder whom he tried to poison. He joined yet another Book binder whom he robbed and fled to Stockholm. He went to Amsterdam in 1682 and sailed to India in May the same year. He was in Surat in 1691 and at Agra in 1695. He was book keeper at Ahmadabad in 1699 and again went to Agra on 1700. He was made Director of the Dutch Factories and Head of the Embassy. He assumed office as Ambassador in Persia in 1716 when he was in Batavia. He arrived in Persia but died soon after, having attacked by fever. भारतीय अनुमिलन, Part IV, pp. 304-37.

- 33 Latin translation of original Dutch version, printed in *contd.* Miscellane Oriental, Bengali alphabet is produced in this Grammar. See "हिन्दुस्थानी आदि मुद्रित ग्रंथ", p. 11.

- 34 KIRKPATRICK, CAPTAIN WILLIAM : *New Hindvi Grammar and Dictionary*
1743

"Soon after his arrival in England put the Persian and the Arabic Vocabulary in the press while the letter founder was employed upon the Nagari type, which owing to certain unforeseen but unavoidable accidents is yet unfinished. Had it been prepared in time he ment to have annexed the translation of the articles of War to the Seventh part"
"An account of the plan and contents", January 20, 1785.

Devanagari type.

- 35 IMPEY, SIR ELIJAH : *Regulations for the Administration of Justice in the Court of Dewanee Adalat.*
Calcutta 1785 (Company's Press)

Size : 19.8 × 25.6 cms ; pages 74 × 322 ; measure 31 × 44 cms inclusive ; 29 lines.

Type : 14 Point Roman.

In the Bengali translation, by Janathan Duncan. Bengali types are used for specimen.

- 36 UPJOHN, A. : *Ingaraji Bengali Vokebulari*.
Calcutta 1793 (Chronicle Press)
 “ Extensive vocabulary Bengalee and English. Very useful to teach the natives English and to assist beginners in learning the Bangali language ”.
 Bengali types used are different from those used in Halhead's *Grammar*.
 ● Baingia Sahitya Parishad.
- 37 FORSTER, HENRY PITTS : *A Vocabulary in two parts English and Bengalee and vice versa*, Vol. I and II.
Calcutta, Part I, 1799/Part II, 1802. (The Press of Ferris & Co.)
 List of subscribers at the end/Interleaved copy.
 Vol. I, Size : 19·5 × 25 cms; pages 2 + 20 + 420; measure 29 × 49 ems exclusive.
 Size : Vol. II, 20 × 28·5 cms; pages 2 + 444 + 10, measure 38 × 54 exclusive.
 Letterpress printing on handmade creamlaid paper.
 Type : Two line pica.
 ● Serampore College Library.
- 38 FORSTER, HENRY PITTS : *Essay on the Principles of Sanskrit Grammar, Part I*.
Calcutta 1810 (Press of Ferris & Co.) College of Fort William.
 Forster was senior merchant of the Bengal establishment.
 Size : 21·6 × 28·6 cms; pages xxii + 692 + 8; mostly tables, 31 lines; 38 × 59 ems exclusive.
 Letterpress printing on handmade paper.
 Devanagari type used is two line pica; conjuncts from type cut in Rome are used i.e. रू रू श्रु ड ड् tables 11 pt. Roman.
 ● National Library, Calcutta.

- 39 HALHED, NATHANIEL BRASSEY : *Bodhaprakāśam Śabdaśāstrain Grammar of Bengali Language*.
Hoogly 1778 (Mr. Andrew's Press)
 Printed at the Press at Hoogly which is the first printing press in Bengal, India, according to C. E. Buckland in *Dictionary of Indian Biography*, London 1906, p. 185.
 “ Mr. Wilkins the celebrated Sanskrit Scholar aided by an ingenious artist by the name of Shepherd compleied under the patronage of Governor Hasting's two elegant founts of Persian and Bengalee types. *East Indian Chronologist*, Calcutta 1801, p. 58d.
 The types were subsequently transferred to Government Press at Calcutta. Two gravure plates.
 Size : 16·5 × 22·2 cms; pages 30 + 218; measure 28 × 40 ems, 23 lines in Roman, 20 lines Bengali, 20 pt. Bengali type.
 Letterpress printing on handmade creamlaid paper.
 ● National Library, Calcutta.
- 40 WILKINS, SIR CHARLES : *A Grammar of the Sanskrit Language*.
London 1808
 C. D. Bachland refers to the first edition, printed in 1779.
 Size : 21 × 25·7 cms; pages 20 × 662; measure 30 × 42 ems. continuation word at bottom corner; 27 lines.
 Letterpress printing.
 Type : Wilkins' type.
 ● Asiatic Society of Bombay/Priolkar's collection.
- 41 *Balbodha Muktaavali*.
Tanjore 1809
 “ तंजावरी गतकाली ॥ ४९०७ ॥ शालीवाहन शक ॥ १७२८ ॥
 क्षयनाम संवत्सरी कार्तिक शुद्ध २ बुधवारी हे बालबोध मुक्तावली
 पुरती लिहिले असे.”

- 41 The imprint reads as under :
 contd. “शालीवाह शके कलौ सयमिते शुक्लाख्य संवत्स
 रे पुण्यमासित त्रयोदश तिथौ सौम्ये तथा
 वासरे ॥ रत्नखणाभि पंडितः शरभूपाला
 ज्ञया सौ घणे वार्णे यंत्र वरेद्य पद्य धरिता श्रक्ने
 कथा घटिता ॥ १ ॥”

The copy in the British Museum contains ensorsement as under :—

“This book is a..... from its being the very first book which
 was translated and printed in the Raja's palace by his own servants. It
 was presented by the Raja himself to Sir Alex Johnston when Sir Alexander
 paid him a visit an Tanjore in the year 1817.”

“To Museum by Sir Alex.”
 30th July 1821.

Sir Alexander's letter kept in this copy states :—

“The work was printed in the Raja's palace by his own printers who are all
 Brahmins. The woodcuts were made, the paper was manufactured and the
 book itself was bound in the Palace”.

Size : 13·7 × 21·6 cms; pages 196; measure 20 × 35 ems exclusive.
 22 lines per page; folios centre top on right hand pages; caption
 in colour; *Viram* sign in red, drawn by hand.

Letterpress printing on handmade paper.

● British Museum.

42 Yuddha Kanda.

Tanjore 1809

“श्रीरामचंद्र प्रसन्न ॥ श्लोक ॥ श्रीमत्तजानगर्या विलसतीनव
 विद्याकलानिध्य भिख्या शाला तस्यानयोद्धावगत कलि
 शरत्कालसा येराकेच ॥
 शाली वाहस्य शुल्के सवितरि सतुल्ले भाव रामायणे
 युत्कांडै काकारटी कामतनुत ऋषि कुप्पाख्य भटोर्यंत्रे ॥ १ ॥ श्री ॥”

Size : 14·2 × 34·8 cms; pages 469; measure 20½ × 60 ems;
 13 lines per page.

Letterpress printing on handmade paper.

Type : Devanagari 18 pt.

● Saraswati Mahal Library, Tanjavur.

43 Karika.

Tanjore

“येपि दर्शनात् ॥ ६८ ॥ इति श्री पंचानन भट्टाचार्य विरचितो
 भाषा परिछेदः समाप्तः ॥
 शके शालिवाहे मिते भोगसायैः शरंघगिरस्यप्ययो
 वार्णयंत्रे ॥ अयं कारि वावत्य भिख्यो विशुद्धः कृतो
 हुब्बली वंद्य सखवण्ण नाम्ना ॥ १ ॥”

Size : 12·7 × 30·5 cms; pothi style; 9 openings; 18 pages (10 leaves)
 9 lines per page.

Woodcuts of Ganpati and Isvar-Pārvati are printed.

● Saraswati Mahal Library, Tanjavur.

44 Sri Anna Bhatti.

Tanjore

22 Leaves.

● Saraswati Mahal Library, Tanjavur.

45 Raghu Vansha Mula

Tanjore.

“श्री मत्तजानगर्या विलसति नवाविद्या कलानिध्य
 भिख्या० शालायंत्रेण नस्याम कलय द्विषिकुप्पा
 ख्य भट्ट ”
 “शके स्मिन् “ शालीवाहस्य घारासयवि
 भवमिते वर्णकृप्तिरधूनां वंशे काव्येन चाणाक्य
 मितगुणमहापद्यवैपुल्यभाजि ॥ १ ॥ श्रीराम ”

Size : 16·5 × 19·6 cms; pages 97 openings; measure 23 × 30 ems
 exclusive ; 19 lines per page.

Letterpress printing on handmade creamlaid watermarked paper.

● Saraswati Mahal Library, Tanjavur.

46 *Maghamula-Sisupalavadha*

Tanjore 1812.

“करान्वि क्षिपन्विस्मि ताक्षै न रै द्रै रौ पें द्रं वपूर
थ विराट्त्वामवीक्षांभूवे ७९ इति श्री शिशु
पालवधे महाकाव्ये कवि श्री माघकृतो विंशति
स्सर्गः छ छ छ श्रीरामार्पणमस्तु.”
“शालाया तंजनगरे नवविद्यां कनिधौ शाली ।
वाहन शके भुलासके श्रीमुख संवत्सरे
कुप्पाभट्टेन ऋषिणा वर्णयन्त्रे सुयाजितं दृढतोर्यमिलत्पद्यं
काव्यं माघवाणिक कृतिः श्री सांबसदाशिव”

Size : 14 × 21.6 cms; page 1 started on right; 106 openings,
measure 23 × 32 ems; 20 lines; headings “माघमूल” on right
and number of the opening below.

Type : Devanagari 20 pt. inclusive of leading.

● Saraswati Mahal Library, Tanjavur.

47 *Essays (theses) by the Students of the College of Fort William.*

Calcutta 1802 (Title shows year 1800)

Size : 13.5 × 21.6 cms; pages 16 + 228 + 6; measure 20 × 39
ems inclusive.

Type : Two line pica Devanagari, *Akhand Velantis*; closed and
open dots used for diacritics.

Pages 145 to 157 in Persian, 207 to 220 in Devanagari, 17 lines
and 183 to 195 in Bangali 16 lines.

● National Library Calcutta.

48 COLEBROOKE, H. T. : *A Grammar of the Sanskrit Language*, Vol. I.

Calcutta 1805 (The Honourable Company's Press).

Size : 20 × 30.7 cms; pages 22 + 369 + 4; measure 36 × 59 ems.

Letterpress printing on handmade creamlaid paper; pages 221-4
on Azurelaid.

Type : Devanagari, 24 pt. cut under Colebrooke's supervision.

● Author's collection.

49 CAREY, DR. WILLIAM : *New Testament; Bengali Dharma Pustaka*
Serampore 1801

First voluminous book in Bengali print.

Size : 11.7 × 19.2 cms; pages 666; measure 24 × 39 ems,
exclusive; running head line.

Size : 1833 Editions; 15 × 23.5 cms; pages 4 + 328; measure
30 × 40 ems; exclusive two columns; 44 lines.

Letterpress printing on printing paper.

Type : Bengali 19 pt., inclusive of leading. The specimen of title
and a page are from 1823 Edition.

● Serampore College Library/National Library, Calcutta.

50 BASU, RAM : *Raja Pratapaditya Charitra.*

Serampore 1801

English title page shows 1802. Ram Basu was “one of the
pundits in the College of Fort William. “First attempt at
sustained Bengali prose writing and also as the first historical
work in Bengali prose.”

Size : 13 × 21.6 cms; 158 pages; 19 × 36 ems inclusive; 17
lines to a page, exclusive of folios; cloth lined pages.

Type : Bengali Gt. Primer.

● National Library, Calcutta.

51 *Dialogues intended to facilitate the acquiring of Bengali Language*
(or Colloquies).

Serampore 1801 (Aug. 4)

● National Library, Calcutta.

52 *Mahabharat* (four volumes).

Serampore 1802

Translated in Bengali by DASS, KASHEE RAM.

- 52 Size : 9.5×14 cms; pages: Vol. III, 2 + 344; Vol. IV, 2 + 212;
contd. measure 17×25 ems exclusive; 14 lines, centre folios at top.
 Letterpress printing on handmade creamlaid paper.
 Type : Bengali 18 pt. 4 pt. leaded. The type face distinctly bears the stamp of the contemporary manuscript writing.
 ● National Library, Calcutta.
- 53 SHRI GIRISHCHANDRA VIDYABHUSHAN : *Panjika* 1225 B. S. (1818-9),
 edited by Durgaprasad.
Calcutta 1818
 Earliest printed Bengali Almanac with astronomical charts and tables.
 Size : 14×20.2 cms; page 142; 19 lines; measure 24×39 ems exclusive.
 Letterpress printing on handmade creamlaid paper.
 Type two line pica.
 ● Bamgiya Sahitya Parishad.
- 54 CAREY, DR. WILLIAM : *A Grammar of the Mahr'tta* (to which are added the dialogues on familiar subjects).
Serampore 1805
 First Marathi grammar in Devanagari type.
 Size : 12×20 cms; pages 8 + 152 + 50 ; measure 21×34 ems exclusive.
 Letterpress printing on handmade wove paper.
 Type : Two line pica Devanagari र is printed as रू.
 ● Priolkar's collection/Serampore College Library.
- 55 CAREY, DR. WILLIAM : *A Grammar of Mahratta Language*
Serampore 1807 (Second Edition ; Third Edition 1825.)

Modi type.

- 56 CAREY, DR. WILLIAM : *New Testament* (ईश्वराची अवघी गोष्ट)
Serampore 1807
 Size : 12.7×18.4 cms; pages—; folios cut off in binding ;
 measure 24×40 ems exclusive; 26 lines to a page with line numbers on the left; running headings.
 Letterpress printing on creamlaid handmade paper.
 Modi types used in the translation.
 ● Serampore College Library.
- 57 CAREY, DR. WILLIAM : *A Dictionary of the Mahratta Language*.
Serampore 1810
 First printed Marathi-English Dictionary prepared with the help of Vidyanath, for helping the Europeans in India to learn the Language.
 Size : 11.5×18.4 cms; pages 8 + 652; measure 22×32 ems exclusive; 19 lines of entries and a heading line; folios centered in brackets at the heads.
 Letterpress printing on cream wove handmade paper.
 Type : Marathi letters in Modi types in Gr. Primer body; English matter in Roman pica face justified with Modi, 4 pt. leaded.
 ● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.
- 58 CAREY, DR. WILLIAM : *Isvarachya Avaghyha Gosthi* (Marathi translation of Bible).
Serampore 1812 (Vol. II, 1818; Vol III, 1816; Vol. IV, 1821).
 Size : 13.3×21 cms; pages: Vol. I, 549; Vol. II, 733, Vol. III, 322, Vol. IV, 659 incomplete; measure 21×36 ems, 26 lines, centre headings; folios top outside corners.
 Letterpress printing on handmade paper.
 Type : Modi in English-body, 2 pt. leaded.
 ● Priolkar's collection/Serampore College Library.
- 59 VAIDYANATH SHARMA : *Simhasan Battishi*.
Serampore 1814
 This book has been wrongly referred to as "First Marathi Book,"
 See "पहिले मराठी छापील पुस्तक" नवयुग, व. १, अ. १, नवंबर १९१३, पृ. ५५.

- 59 Size : 11·8 × 19·4 cms ; pages 184; measure 18 × 33 ems
contd. exclusive; 18 lines; folios at the heads.

Letterpress printing on cream-wove handmade paper.

The emblem of Kitab College, Fort William is printed on the back of the title page and on the last page in Urdu, Devanagari and Bengali letters in reverse.

Type : *Modi* in Great Primer body, 6 pt. leaded.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

- 60 CAREY, DR. WILLIAM : *Sanskrit Grammar*.
Serampore 1806

This is not the first printed Sanskrit grammar as mentioned in the Carey Exhibition list of items, since Colbrooke's Sanskrit grammar was published in 1805. Actually Colbrooke mentions the forthcoming publication of Dr. Carey's Grammar.

Size : 21 × 27·5 cms ; pages 20 + 906 + 108 + 24 + 10 ;
measure 37 × 51 ems exclusive with running title and chapter headings.

Type : Devanagari same as is used for the Marathi grammar.

● Asiatic Society of Bombay/Serampore College Library.

- 61 *Sanskrit New Testament*.

Serampore 1808

Copy available at Serampore is printed in 1811.

Size : 1808 Edition, 18·6 × 25 cms; pages 576; measure 37 × 47 ems; type 24 pt.

Size : 1811 Edition, 20 + 26 cms; pages 632; measure 37 × 48 ems exclusive; 22 lines per page.

Letterpress printing on creamlaid handmade paper.

Type used is large, 24 pt. inclusive of leading (2 points).

● National library Calcutta/Serampore College Library.

- 62 *The Holy Bible*. (Containing the Old and the New Testaments translated from the originals into the *Kunkuma* language)

Vol. V, New Testament.

Serampore 1818

- 62 Size : 12·4 × 20·4 cms. 354 leaves; Arabic pagination; 28 lines;
contd. pages 708; measure 22 × 38 ems.

Letterpress printing on handmade variable paper.

Type : 16½ pt. with leading.

● Sermpore College Library.

- 63 CAREY, DR. WILLIAM : *A Grammar of the Telinga Language*.
Serampore 1814.

Size : 11·5 × 20·3 cms; pages 2 + 4 + 186; measure 22 × 37 ems inclusive.

Letterpress printing on handmade paper.

Type : Telugu, 18 pt.

● National Library Calcutta.

- 64 CAREY, DR. WILLIAM : *A Grammar of the Kurnata Language*.
Serampore 1817

"Karnata Language is inferior in point of cultivation and elegance to the Telinga. Yet as it is spoken through so large a part of the country now under British domination '.....'. Karnata erroneously called by European the Canara". Carrey, Preface to the *Grammar of Karnata Language*, August 17, 1817.

Size : 12·5 × 19 cms; pages 6 + 140; measure 21 × 30·5 ems exclusive, running headings; 24 lines to a page.

Letterpress printing on creamlaid handmade paper.

Type : Roman 12 on 14 point, two point leaded, Kannada type in 14 point.

● Serampore College Library.

- 65 *New Testament Telinga Language*.
Sermpore 1818

Size : 13 × 19·2 cms; pages 6 + 960; measure 23·5 × 39 ems exclusive; 26 lines to a page.

Letterpress printing on creamlaid handmade paper.

Type : Telagu Great Primer.

● Serampore College Library.

- 66 *New Testament Kurnata Language.*
Serampore 1823
 Size : 12.7 × 20 cms; pages 8 + 1,008; measure 23 × 34 ems exclusive; 28 lines to a page; running headings.
 Letterpress printing on creamlaid handmade paper.
 Type : Same as Sr. No. 64.
 ● Serampore College Library.
- 67 DRUMMOND, DR. ROBERT : *Illustration of the Grammatical parts of the Guzerratte, Mahratta and English Language.*
Bombay 1808 (Courier Press).
 Marathi (*Modi*) Types.
 Size : 20.7 × 30.9 cms; pages 6+36+98; measure 38 × 60 cms; 38 lines.
 Letterpress printing.
 Modi and Gujarati type is used.
 ● Priolkar's collection.
- 68 DRUMMOND, DR. ROBERT : *Grammar of Malabar Language.*
Bombay 1799 (Courier Press).
 (Drummond was in the medical establishment of the Hon'ble East India Co. at Bombay. He has dedicated the book to Hon'ble Jonathan Duncan).
 Size : 18.7 × 27.5 cms; pages 8 + 131; measure 30 × 45 ems exclusive; 25 lines per page; folios at the top centre in par; continuation word at bottom right corner.
 Letterpress printing on handmade creamlaid paper with watermark of crown.
 Type : 14 pt. Roman, *Barakhadi* on pages 8-10. Malabar type cut by "Bheramjee Jeejbhoy."
 ● Bombay University Library.
- 69 *Remarks and Occurrences of Mr. Henry Becher* (during his imprisonment of two years and a half in the Dominions of Tippoo Sultann, from whence he made his escape).
Bombay 1793

- 69 Earliest book printed in the Bombay (Primrose in *Proceedings of contd. the Fifth Library Congress*, p. 229).
 Size : 16.5 × 10.1 cms; pages 7 + 164.
 ● Heras Institute of History and Culture, Bombay.
- 70 *A Grammar of Gentoo Language* (as it is understood and spoken by the Gentoo people residing north and north-westwards of Madras).
Madras 1807
 (Believed to have been written by "a civilian" W. Brown)
 See Grierson, Vol. V, p. 582.
- 71 CAMPBELL, A. D. : *A Grammar of Telogoo Language.*
Madras 1820
 College of Fort St. George, (Second Editioa.)
 ● Priolkar's collection.
- 72 M'KERREL, J. M. : *Grammar of the Carnatic Language.*
Madras 1820
 (See Grierson, Vol. IV).

- 73 REEVE, REV. WILLIAM : *English Kannada Dictionary*.
Madras 1824
 College of Fort St. George, Madras.

● University of Bombay.

- 74 HALL, REV. GORDON : *A Scripture Tract*.
Bombay 1817 (March 10) American Mission Press.
 First Christian Publication in Marathi.
 Size : 8vo; pages 8; 1,500 copies.

- 75 *Gospeal of Mathew*.
Bombay 1817 (American Mission Press).
 See *Memorial Papers*, p. 112.

- 76 *Easy and Expeditious means of acquiring knowledge of the English Language*
Bombay 1816

Earliest available Devanagari (Marathi) book printed in Bombay.

● Priolkar's collection, Bombay.

- 77 *The New Testament*
Bombay 1826 (American Mission Press).
 8vo collection of different books, paged separately. Second Edition in 1830.

● Priolkar's collection, Bombay.

- 78 *New Testament*
Bombay 1830 (Second Edition) American Mission Press.
 Translated into Murathee Language by the American Missionaries.
 Size : 13·5 × 21·6 cms; pages 4 + 661; measure 22 × 38 ems exclusive; 29 lines, running headings; folios in parenthesis at the heads.
 Letterpress printing on machine-made paper.
 Type : Devanagari (Marathi) Akhanda; pica body; 3pt. leaded.
 ● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay-1.

- 79 *A Help in Acquiring a Knowledge of the English Language*. (Designed for the benefit of those in this country who wish to study the English language and Science).
Bombay 1831 (American Mission Press).
 English and Marathi.
 Size : 12·7 × 19 cms; pages 160; measure 24 × 41 ems exclusive; 32 lines; folios in Arabic at the centre head.
 Letterpress printing on creamwove and creamlaid paper.
 Devanagari (Hindi) type in English body, Roman type in small pica justified.
 ● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

80 *Panchopakhyana***Bombay 1822**

Marathi Devanagari printed from new fount obtained from England.

Size : 13·3 × 18·3 cms; pages 144; measure 24 × 34 ems, exclusive, 19 lines; continuous word at end, folios top centre in par.

Letterpress printing.

Wilkins type.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

81 *Vidoor Neeti***Bombay 1823** (Courier) Press.

Translation from Sanskrit in prose 'Maharashtra Bhasha'

Size : 13·7 × 17·7 cms; pages 2 + 123; measure 22 × 33 ems exclusive; 18 lines; folios in par.

Letterpress printing on machinemade paper.

Type : Devanagari (Akhand); 18 pt. body; 4 pt. leaded.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya.

82 *Singasun Butteeshi, Marat,ha***Bombay 1824** (Courier Press)

Translation in "Maharashtra Bhasha"

Size : 15 × 18·7 cms; pages 2 + 107 (and one page errata); measure 24 × 33 ems exclusive; 18 lines; folios in brackets; first word on next page repeated in the extra line at the end of the page.

Letterpress printing on machine-made paper.

Devanagari type (*Akhanda*); 18 pt. body; 4 pt. leaded.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

83 *Nishalni Paddhati.***Bombay 1824** (Courier Press)

● Priolkar's collection.

84 KENNEDY, LT. COLONEL VANS : *Dictionary of the Marat,ha Language,***Bombay 1824** (Printed by Shreecrustua Jagonnathjee Prabhoo).

In two parts : I, Marat,ha and English; II, English and Marat,ha.

Size : 18 + 30·2 cms; Part I, pages 4 + 12 + 128, including 3 pages of supplement, measure 35 × 64 ems; inclusive two columns, folios centre heads in parenthesis.

Letterpress printing on printing paper.

Marathi words are printed in Balabodh 16 pt., three point leaded.

Some words are also transcribed in Urdu type; 36/38 entries per columns.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

85 *Rewards for Translation, Original Esseys.***Bombay 1825**

Bombay Native School Book and School Society.

Size : 11·7 × 19·4 cms; pages : 14 English + 20 Marathi + 20 Gujarati measure 21 × 40/41½; ems inclusive; folios centre at heads in parenthesis;—lines per page; first word on next page repeated at the bottom right hand corner.

Letterpress printing on printing paper.

Gujarati section printed in Devanagari type.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

86 CHHATRE, KASHINATH : *Isap Neeti Katha.***Bombay 1828** (2) Courier Press/Education Societie's Press.

Translation from English.

Size : 14 × 18·4 cms; pages 314 (incomplete copy); measure 22 × 33 ems exclusive; 18 lines (pages 1 to 108) and 19 lines (pages 109 to 314); folios in par; first word on next line repeated at the end of the page in one line.

Letterpress printing on machine-made M. F. and creamlaid paper.

Devanagari (Marathi) *Akhanda* type 18 pt. body 4 pt. leaded; pages 1 to 108.

Devanagari (Hindi) *Akhanda* type in bold 18 pt. body, 3 pt. leaded; pages 109 to 314.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

- 87 *The Mahabharat*, an epic poem, Vol. II.

Calcutta 1838 (Baptist Mission Press)

Size : 23·9 × 28·4 cms; measure 40 × 50 ems; pages Part I, 4+831+106; Part II, 4+868+110; Part III, 4+859+90; Part IV, 4+1006+88; lines 30.

English body type of Calcutta style.

Letterpress printing on printing paper.

● Author's collection.

- 88 MARZABAN'S : *Dabestan*.

Bombay 1815

● Cama Oriental Institute.

- 89 TARKAVACHASPATI, TARANATHA : *Dhaturupādarsa*

Calcutta 1869

Printed at Jnanratnakara and New Sanskrit Presses by Bhukun Mohan Bysack and Harimohan Mookerjee.

Size : 13·2 × 21 cms; pages 4×8 + 270; measure 39 × 24 with folios.

Letterpress printing.

Type : 14 pt. 4 pt. leaded.

● R. B. Gunjekar's collection.

- 90 *Goojurattee Holy Bible*, Vol. I.

Surat 1828 (Mission Press)

Translated by the Surat Missionary Society and printed for the Bombay Auxiliary Bible Society.

● Cama Oriental Institute.

- 91 FARDUNJI, KAVASJI : *Regashanthan Pothi*.

Daman 1838 (Gujerati Chhapkhana) Printer : Cavasji Fardunji.

Size : 14 × 18·4 cms.; pages : (Part I 134, Part II) 320; measure 24 × 36 ems, inclusive; folios in par at left and right hand corners, centre headings; five folded charts.

Letterpress printing.

Type : 16 point, 4 point leaded.

● Saradar Mujumdar's collection, Poona.

- 92 JERVIS, CAPTAIN GEORGE AND KRAMAVANT, JAGANNATH SHASTRI : *Ganitamarga*.

Bombay 1826

Printed by Bapu Gangadhar Joshi Chiplonkar. " Earliest book Lithographed in Bombay " Priolkar.

Gujarati in Devanagari script.

● Cama Oriental Institute.

- 93 JERVIS, CAPTAIN JEOARGE : *A Course of Mathematics* (in the Marat'ha Language, Vo. III).

Bombay 1827

A course of Mathematics of Dr. Charles Hatton; Translated by George Jervis in Marathi.

Size : 6·8×2·12 cms; pages I, 2+234; II. 2+27; III. 2+217; IV. 2+31; V. 2+57; VI. 2+49; VII. 2+49; measure 30+40 ems inclusive; folios at centre heads in parenthesis; 20/21 lines. First word on next page repeated at the end of the page. Illustration in woodcut (× 96).

Lithographic printing on printing paper. The title and sub-title pages are printed in English by Letterpress.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

94 *A Marat'ha Dispensatory*

Bombay. 1828 (Printed at the Government Lithographic Press by F. D. Ramos).

Size 18.4×27.9 cms; pages 10+18; measure $36 + 62$ ems inclusive; 28 lines of text; folios at centre heads in parenthesis; first word on the next page repeated at the end of previous page.

Lithographic printing on creamlaid and azurlaid paper; Title page in English by letterpress.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

95 JERVIS, GEORGE : *Upayogi Dnyanano Pustak Samuh.*

Bombay 1830

Translation in Gujarati from original English *Library of useful knowledge—Preliminary Treatise.*

Size : 12.7×20.3 cms; pages 4 + 158; measure $22+43$ ems inclusive; 23 lines of text; heading line with folios at side corners; First word on next page repeated at the bottom right corner.

Lithographic printing on bulky cream-wove paper.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

96 GRANT DUFF, CAPTAIN : *Marathyanchi Bakhar.*

Bombay 1830

Printed at the Government (Central) Press.

Translation by Captain David Capon.

Size : 18.4×28.2 cms; pages 6 + 30 + 428+6; measure 33×61 ems inclusive; 32 lines per page; folios in parenthesis at the head; first word on next page repeated at bottom right corner; footnotes in smaller letters; descriptive contents in 26 ems with subject headings in marginal notes.

Lithographic printing on azurlaid and creamlaid handmade paper, water marked with *F. Tardel* ; *R. Diamas*; MAKO (1) AINE; 1828 and (after page 304) 1829.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

97 *Marathi Bodha-Vachane.*

Bombay 1833 (Lithographed by R. Ferera).

Size : 12.4×19.1 cms; pages 50; measure 21×35 ems inclusive; 17 lines per page; left hand pages in Balbodh and right hand pages in *Modi*.

Lithographic printing on thin creamlaid paper.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

98 STEVENSON, REV. J. : *The Principles of English Grammar.*

Bombay 1833 Second Edition. (R. Prera's Press)

Size : 18.3×24.2 cms; pages 2 + 129; measure 32×58 ems exclusive; 30 lines.

Lithographic printing script lettering is used for the English letters and words.

● Author's collection.

99 *On the Advantages of Pure and Mixed Mathematics.*

Bombay 1835 (Darpun Press.)

Marathi translation of " *A course of public lectures* " delivered in the Elphinstone College at Bombay.

Size : 12.7×18.1 ems; pages 4+26 (blank pages not numbered; measure 20×34 ems inclusive; folios at centre heads; 22 lines Pica face English body; 4 pt. leaded.

Letterpress printing on printing paper.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

100 FARRAT (MRS.) : *Chamatkarik Gosti : The Ayah and Lady.*

Bombay 1838 (American Mission Press)

No. 32 Bombay Tract and Book Society.

Size : 11.1×17.8 cms; pages 4 + 94; measure $18 + 33$ ems inclusive; folios at top centre illustrated with wood-cuts.

Letterpress printing on antique finish printing paper.

Type : Devanagari English face 4 pt. leaded.

● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.

- 101 WILSON, JOHN D. D. : *Vakkyavali* (English and Marathi).
Bombay 1839 (Second Edition). American Mission Press.
 Printer : E. A. Webster. Sentences in English on left hand page and their equivalents in Marathi on right hand page.
 Size : 10.2×17.8 cms ; cms pages $10 + 2 + 307 + 12$ (Pages 331 and onwards lost); measure 18×36 ems inclusive; running headings and folios at the top corners.
 Letterpress printing on printing paper.
 ● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.
- 102 *Bodh Saugar*.
Bombay 1849
 Marathi Monthly (Half a Rupee in advance per monthly copy).
 Vol. I, Nos. 1 to 4 (May to August 1849), Prabhakar Press, Bombay.
 Nos. 5 to 8 (September to December 1849), Ganapat Krishnaji's Press, Bombay, 1849.
 Size : 13×19.77 cms ; pages 260 ; exclusive of 4 pages of cover ; measure (Issues 1 to 4) 25×39 ems exclusive ; 22 lines ; (Issues 5 to 8) 24×40 ems exclusive ; 22 lines ; first word in next page repeated at the end of the previous page.
 Lithographic printing, pages 1 to 132 ;
 Letterpress printing, pages 133 to 260, on machinemade paper.
 Type : Devanagari *Degree* type 20 pt. ; 2 pt. leaded for letterpress.
 ● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.
- 103 JAMBHEKUR, BAL GUNGADHUR SHASTREE : *History of British India*
Bombay 1854 (Second Edition) American Mission Press.
 Revised and prepared for the press by Major T. Candy.
 Size : 13.5×21.3 cms ; pages $26 + 274$; 21×37 ems exclusive ; 24 lines ; folios top centre.
 Letterpress printing.
 Type : English body ; 3 pt. leaded.

- 104 THATTE, KASHINATH : *Ammal Karanyapasoon Nash*.
Bombay 1855 (American Mission Press).
 A Prize Essay in Marathi on Intemperance.
 Size : 8.9×13.4 cms ; pages 30 ; measure 16×25 ems exclusive ; 16 lines ; Devanagari (Marathi) type ; English body.
 Letterpress printing on machine made paper.
 ● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya, Bombay.
- 105 BREMER, REV. DR. : *Guide to the Scientific Knowledge*.
Bombay 1856 (Ganpat Krishnaji's Press for the Deccan Vernacular Translation Society).
 Translation in Marathi by Sakharam Ramchandra Dexit and Vishnu Amritrao.
 Size : 13.7×21.3 cms. ; pages $4 + 20 + 271$; measure 24×42 ems inclusive ; 32 lines ; folios at centre heads in parenthesis.
 Type : English body leaded.
 Letterpress printing on printing paper.
 ● Author's collection.
- 106 GODBOLE, PARSHURAM PANT : *Uttararāma Caritra Nātaka* (In seven Acts).
Bombay 1859 (L. M. De'Souza's Press).
 Size : 12.7×19.4 cms ; pages $6 + 164$; measure 24×40 ems exclusive ; top corner folios ; centre headings.
 Letterpress printing.
 Type : Great Primer.
 ● Mumbai Marathi Granth Sangrahalaya.
- 107 GODBOLE, PARSHURAM PANT : *Namārtha Dipika*
Bombay 1866 (*Induprakash* Press).
 Size : 16.5×23.5 cms ; pages $4 + 114 + 19$; measure 30×42 ems ; top corner folios, centre headings.
 Letterpress printing.
 Type : 20 point light.
 ● Mumbai Marathi Grantha Sangrahalaya.

- 108 PHADKE, GANGADHAR SHASTRI : *Mahārastra Bhasecen Vyākaraṇa*
Bombay 1850 (Ganpat Krishnaji's Press).
 Size : 9.5×14 cms ; pages $4 + 6 + 158$; measure 16×28
 ems exclusive ; 19 lines ; folios in parenthesis top centre.
 Letterpress printing.
 Devanagari English face type on Great Primer body bold letters
 in Great face, footnotes in pica.
 ● Author's collection.
- 109 DATE, RAGHUNATH SHASTRI : *Salivahān Charitra*.
 Title page missing.
 Pages : $13 + 14 + 52$; measure 21×36 ems inclusive ; running
 headings ; top folios ; 20 lines.
 Letterpress printing.
 Type : Great Primer.
- 110 PANTSCHATANTRUM :
Bonne ad Rhenum 1848
 Size : 17.8×26 cms ; pages — ; measure 30×50 ems
 inclusive.
 Letterpress printing.
 Type : Devanagari cut in Germany.
 ● R. G. Gunjekar's collection
- 111 WEBER, DR. ALBRECHT : *The Ātapatha-Brāhmaṇa*.
Berlin 1855
 Size : 22.1×27.3 cms ; pages $14 + 1194$; measure 34×48 ems
 exclusive ; 22 lines in text, 34 lines of commentary.
 Letterpress printing.
 Type : Two line pica and 14 pt. Devanagari cut in Germany.
 ● Asiatic Library, Bombay.

- 112 *Aitareya Aranyaka*.
 Lodon 1909.
 Size : 18.4×21.4 cms ; pages 6 390 ; measure 27×38 ems ;
 22 lines.
 Letterpress printing.
 Type ; Great Primer
 ● Asiatic Library, Bombay.
- 113 GOLDSTUKAR, PANINI :

Specimen of Printing

NOTE

Despite repeated efforts photostat copies of the following plates could not be obtained. Hence it is regretted that it will not be possible to supply their prints in future.

20, 36, 65.

9

Começa o alegre-
TE E MANVAL DE DO
Strina christãa, necessário aos
que se querem salvar
& aproueitar.

Cap. 1. que trata do estado do pe-
cado mortal, e suas condições.



Qui vult ueni
re post me,
abneget se
metipsū, to
llat crucem
sua, ⁊ sequa

tur me. Luce cap. nono.

O q quer vir apos mim, negue a si
mesmo, tome sua cruz, e liga me.

q Estas palauras, filho charissimo
preegou a mesma verdade Christo

I E S V nosso senhor a todo o po-
uo, como a todos necessarias: porq
nellas cõsiste toda a vida christãa.

Da boca do senhor as tomei, e da

. A v

Courtesy : A. K. Priolkar P.P.I. p. 310

3. A Page from *Compendio Spiritual da Vida Christãa*, Goa, 1561.
First available book printed in India

COLLOQUIO XXVIII

DA JACA, E DOS JAMBOLÕES, E DOS JAMBOS
E DAS JAMGOMAS

R.—Que fructa é aquella que é do tamanho de nozes grandes?

O.—Já comestes das *castanhas* que tem de dentro, e dicestes que assadas sabiam a *castanhas*; e agora comereis as cascas que a cobrem: e são amarrellas e tem bom sabor.

R.—Sabem a melão, não tão bom como os melhores.

O.—Assi é; e são, per sua viscosidade, más de digerir, ou, per melhor dizer, não se digerem; e muitas vezes saem pola camara, sem nenhuma permutação; e cu não uzo muito dellas: chamam-se em malavar *jácas*; em canarim e guzerate *panás*; e na fralda do mar as ha. Somente se secam estas castanhas de dentro, e comem-nas assadas e ás vezes cozidas; a arvore dellas é alta e grande; e ellas nascem no páo do tronco, pera cima, e não nos ramos, como as outras fructas; e por fazer mais certo, aqui vos mostrarei a *jáca*, donde estas foram tiradas. E vede-la aqui, que é tamanha, como um melão muito grande, e ha outras maiores; e a cor-teza, que cobre estas castanhas todas, é muito grossa, como vereis, e dura, e pera nada serve.

R.—Não ha melão tão grande, nem tão fermoso como este pomo.

O.—É verde escuro, e todo cercado de espinhos, mais pequenos que os do ouriço cacheiro; mas estes não picam, como o pico delle: e não me parece bom comerdes esta *jáca*, senão ao cabo de comer

Courtesy : British Museum

4a. A page from *Coloquios*. First Printing, 1563, Reprint (1872)

PROLOGO D'ESTA EDIÇÃO

E o livro de Garcia d'Orta, que hoje reproduzimos, tão conhecido que fêra quasi um attentado, contra a reputação de que já gosa, qualquer projecto de elogial-o. A primeira edição delle foi publicada em Goa em 1563, com o título seguinte, que transcrevemos fielmente:

¶ **Coloquios dos simples, e**
drogas he coufas medicinais da India, e
aísi dalgũas frutas achadas nella onde se
tratam algũas coufas tocantes a medicina,
pratica, e outras coufas boas, pera saber
côpostos pello Doutor garçia d'orta: físico
del Rey nosso senhor, vistos pello muyto
Reuerendo senhor, ho licenciado
Alexos diaz: falcam de senbar-
gador da casa da supricaça
inquisidor nestas
partes.

¶ Com priuilegio do Conde viço Rey.

Impresso em Goa, por Ioannes
de endem as x. dias de
Abril de 1563. annos.

Courtesy : British Museum

4. *Coloquios dos simples, e drogas he cousas medicinaes da India, Goa, 1563. Dialogues on Indian plants and drugs. Title of Reprint (1872).*

[illegible]

5b. Type Specimen in the *Doctrina Christiana*, Quilon, 1578

Vão nesta doutrina algũs vocabulos,
os quaes, pera se co'hecerq' nã sãõ Mala-
uares, se lhe pos este fina' : 1.º ali. omo,
2.º Graca : 3.º Igreja. S. c.

6. Two pages from *Doctrina Christiana*, Cochin, 1579.
Early Tamil Printing.

[illegible]

Cap.1.

G. Satēmanita, anny vcharita, aissē
mhannatāssi quitea ?

S. Quiteā bhauarthiā Christaua-
na, IESV Christachy fee satema
nuchy, taissichi, zari yecade ue-
llo ti muqhī ucharunchy zaita,
tāri tichē qhatira maranna pa-
ualoi tāri, muqhī ucharunchy .

G. Mannussu Christaō zalea nimi
tim, connu manu, conni uhaddi-
ua taca zoddata ?

S. Paramesparacho dharma putru
hounu, suarguicho ddaizy zata.

G. Anny Christaū nhoe to ?

S. Ho aissalo faitanacho gulamu.
anny suarguinchea ddaizaea
chucata .

G. Christaū nāua conna uarāunu
amacā labalā ? IE-

Courtesy : A. K. Priolkar P.P.I. p. 311

8a. *Doctrina Christiana*, by Fr. Stephens, Rachol, Goa, 1622.
Earliest printing in the " Delect of Goa Brahmins
in Roman script "

DOVTRI

NA CHRISTAM EM LINGOA
BRAMANA CANARIM.

Ordenada amaneira de Dia-
logo, pera ensinar os
mininos.

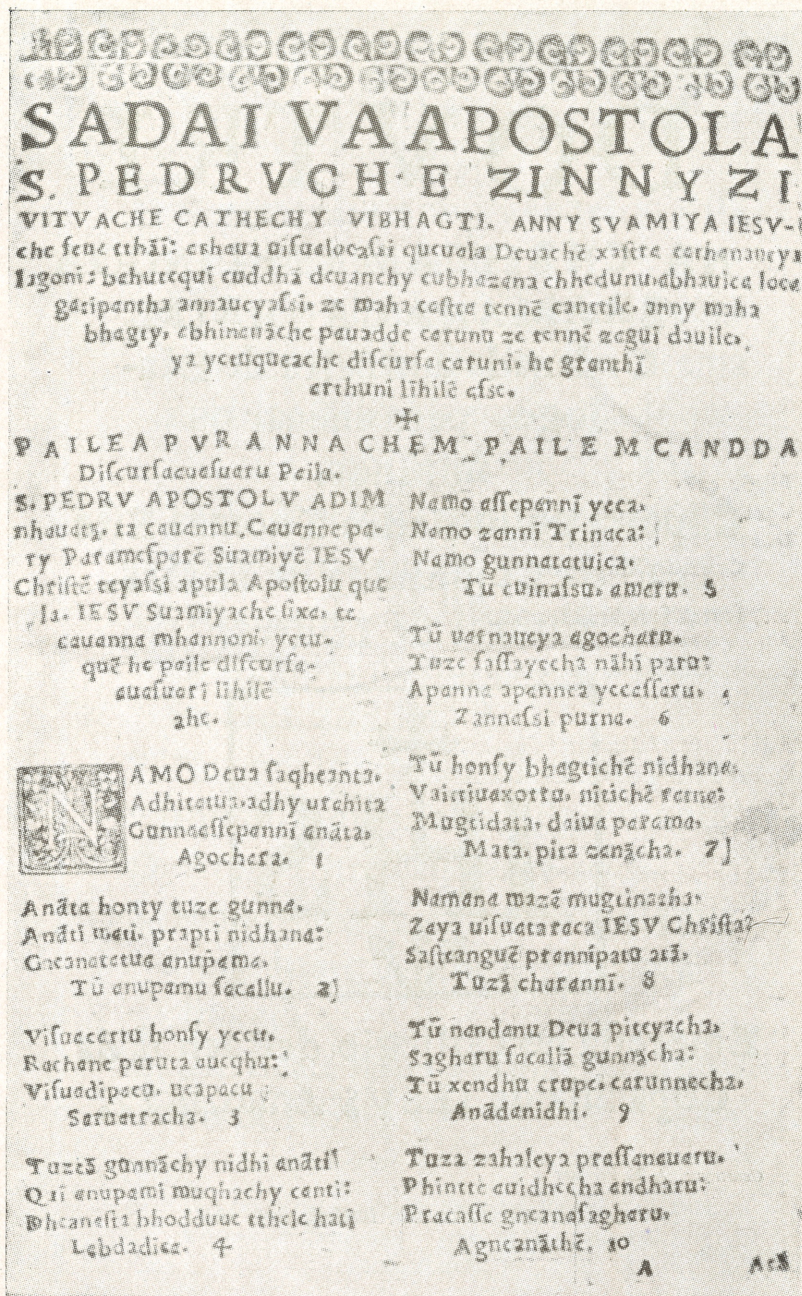
Cōposta pollo Padre Thomas Este
uaō da Companhia de IESVS.
natural de Lōdres.



Empressa no Collegio de Rachol da
Cōpanhia de IESVS Anno. 1622.

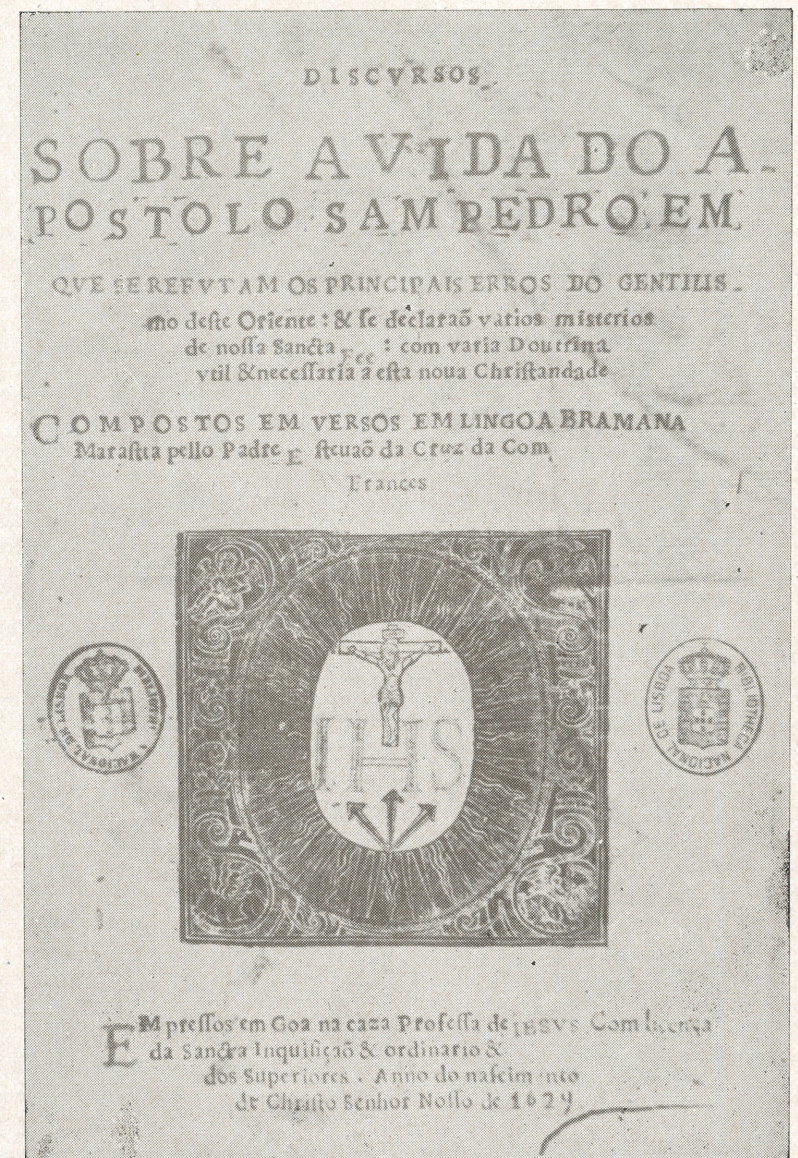
Courtesy : A. K. Priolkar

8. *Doctrina Christiana*, Rachol, Goa, 1622.



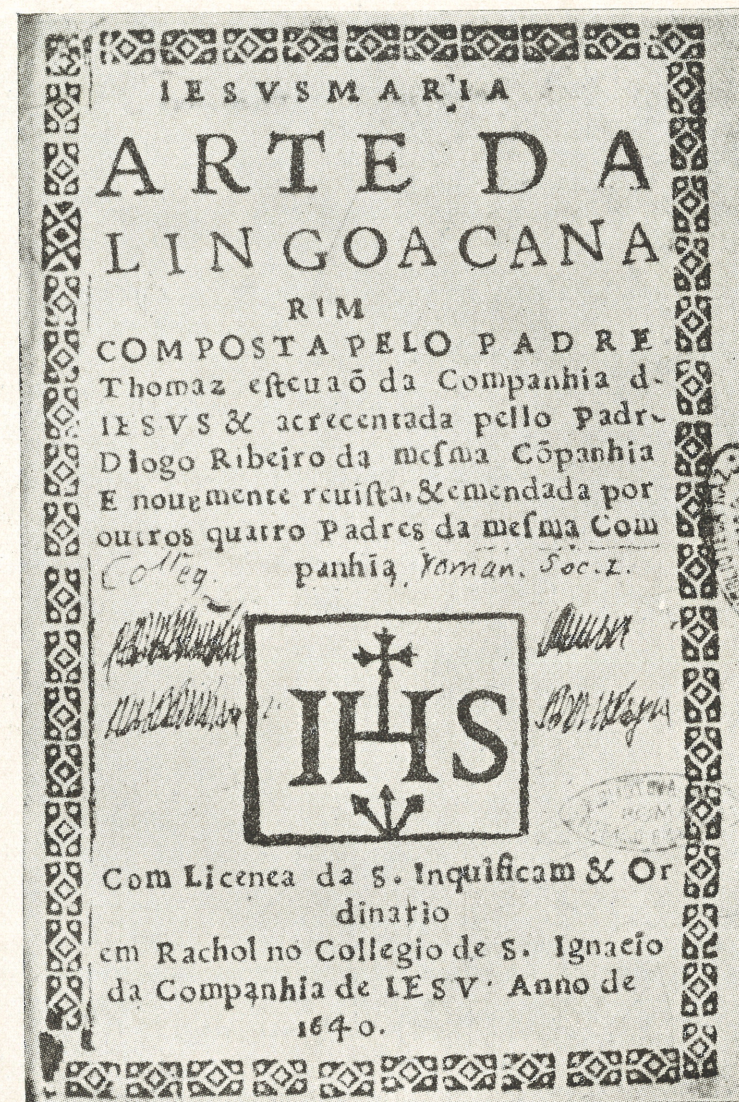
Courtesy : A. K. Priolkar P.P.I. p. 314

9a. Discourses Sobre a vida do Apostolo sam Pedrv, Goa 1629-34.
 Printing in "Bramana Marastta" Front page.



Courtesy : A. K. Priolkar. P.P.I. p. 313.

9. Title page of Discourses on the Life of the Apostle St. Peter, Goa 1629-34.



Courtesy : A. K. Priolkar, P.P.I. p. 315

10. Fr. Stephens' *Arte da Lingoa Canarim*, Rachol, Goa, 1640.

தைய.

ஏ நமமுனை—யநாயன் செக்கநீர்த் துப
பிறந்த வெட—யானவருசுதனான த
த—துபவரு செசு வெண உதருப
பெரிட நுமவருபா உ



ந மமுனையநாயன் செக்கநீர்த் துப பிறந்த வெட—
யானவருசுதனான த—துபவரு செசு வெண உதருப
பெரிட நுமவருபா உ

ஏ முனையருசுசுதனான த—துபவரு செசு வெண உதருப
பெரிட நுமவருபா உ

ஏ முனையருசுசுதனான த—துபவரு செசு வெண உதருப
பெரிட நுமவருபா உ

A

Courtesy : A. K. Priolkar, P.P.I. p. 319

13. *Flos Sanctorum*, 1586. A Tamil book printed at Punice.

சுதனுகியசமலெசுனாயிருக்க எசுக்கமீமகத நாதானபா

நேதபபுலாககதலெமனுமையபபி மநதவிசேஷத
னாயுமபொதவிசதனான உபகேசுதனாயுமசேயத உ
புததனாயுமமனுமருககு உணடபபாடுபடு
எல்லாநாயுமமுண்டு அசுததநதபான நுகனாயும
உயிரோடு எருதருநதுபா லாககதலெமதமையாக
எ லினதனாயும உபருடையசீமாககனாக உபபொம
தநலமாரகா லோகமே நுகுமபொயபுபடாககோதத
சசுலிசேஷதனான சசுலசசேன நுகுலககுமபி மசுத
மபண்ணை நனையும உபபடுதகுத உபதுள
மபாயுமனுடையமுதலாம உபபடுதகுத உபதுள
உருசு உபபடுதகுத உபதுள



நேதபபுலாககதலெமனுமையபபி மநதவிசேஷத
னாயுமபொதவிசதனான உபகேசுதனாயுமசேயத உ
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உயிரோடு எருதருநதுபா லாககதலெமதமையாக
எ லினதனாயும உபருடையசீமாககனாக உபபொம
தநலமாரகா லோகமே நுகுமபொயபுபடாககோதத
சசுலிசேஷதனான சசுலசசேன நுகுலககுமபி மசுத
மபண்ணை நனையும உபபடுதகுத உபதுள
மபாயுமனுடையமுதலாம உபபடுதகுத உபதுள
உருசு உபபடுதகுத உபதுள

Courtesy : A. K. Priolkar, P.P.I. p. 320

14. *The Four Evangelists and the Acts of the Apostles*, Tranquebar, 1714.
Oldest Tamil Book.

CAP. II.

de

LECTIONE AC PRONUNCIATIONE HUIUS LINGUÆ.

HÆc lingua legitur a sinistra ad dextram, sicut omnes linguæ Europææ. Sed non nisi ab iis, qui eam juxta verborum copiam probe intelligunt, recte legi potest.

In scriptione hujus linguæ neque commata, neque puncta, neque cola vel femicola, neque signa interrogationis vel exclamationis, neque ulla alia distinctionis signa usurpantur; & tamen per se juxta structuram intellectu est facilis, clara & perspicua iis, qui verborum copia instructi sunt ac ejus indolem sibi familiarem reddiderunt.

Primo legi ac pronunciari possunt simplices voces sine interjectis literis finalibus hunc in modum:

பிதா	Bitā	Pater
மாதா	Matā	Mater
கிருபை	Kirubei	Gratia
அதி	Adi	Principium
நிதி	Nidi	Justicia
ராட்சா	Rāṣṣa	Rex
உதவி	U'dawi	Auxilium
மகிமை	Māgimeī	Gloria
பிசாசு	Bisṣāṣṣu	Diabolus
புமி	Pūmi	Terra
அறிவு	Ariwū	Notitia
நினைவு	Ninawū	Cogitatio
மனசு	Manasṣu	Voluntas
புகை	Bagei	Fumus
சாத்	Schādā	Genus
கனி	Kāni	Fructus

B

தலை

Courtesy : National Library, Calcutta

15. Grammatica Damulica, Halae, 1716. Tamil types cut in Germany.

GRAMMATICA DAMULICA

Quæ

per varia paradigmata, regulas & necessarium vocæ-
lorum apparatus,

VIAM BREVISSIMAM
monstrat,

Qua

LINGUA DAMULICA

Seu MALABARICA, quæ inter Indos Orientales in
usu est, & hucusque in Europa incognita fuit,
facile disci possit:

in

Usum eorum

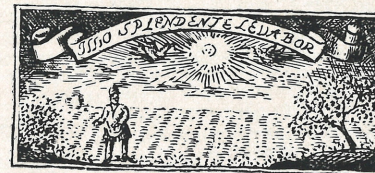
**Qui hoc tempore gentes illas ab idololatria ad cultum veri
Dei, salutemque æternam Evangelio Christi per-
ducere cupiunt:**

*In itinere Europeo, seu in nave Danica,
concinnata*

a

BARTHOLOMÆO ZIEGENBALG,

Serenissimi Regis Daniz Missionario inter Indos Orientales, & eccle-
siæ ex Indis collectæ Præposito.



HALÆ SAXONUM

Litteris & impensis Orphanotrophei M D CCXVI

Courtesy : National Library, Calcutta

15a. Title page, Grammatica Damulica, Halae, 1716.

கிறித்தாவாசியபராபரண

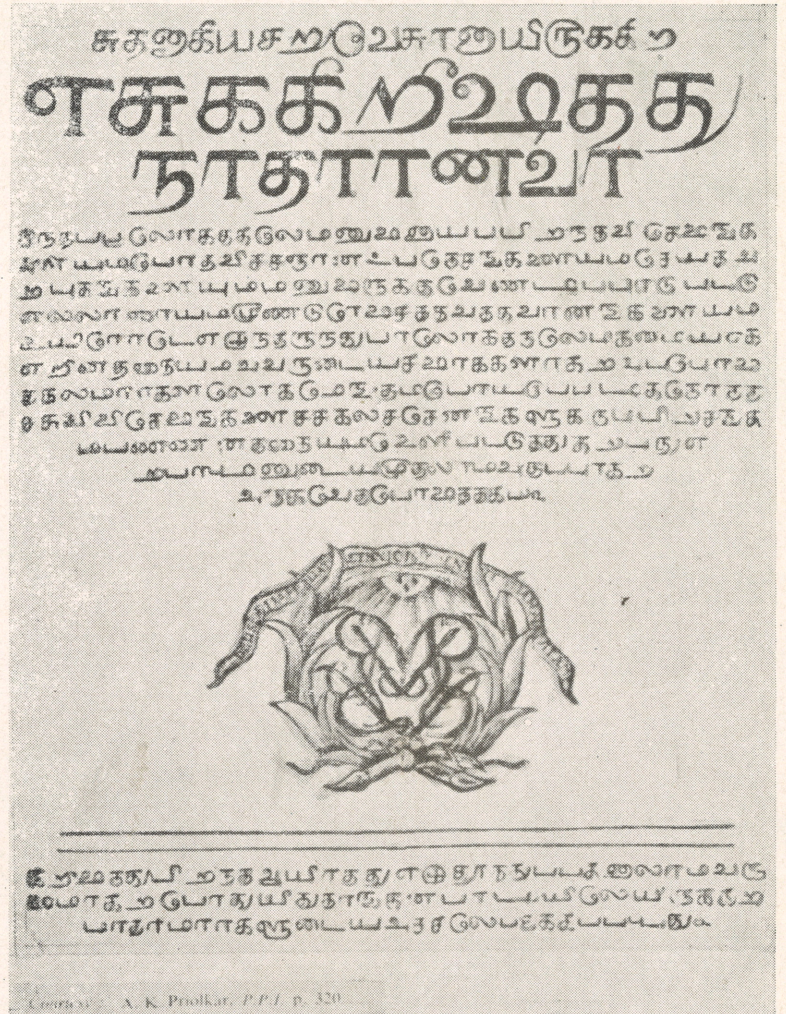
மகாரேகமாயசுவமன உச்சாதிக்குமபரமண்டல
ததிலிருந்துபய செயவகும். இரண்டிய யேசு க் கிஸ்து
துவென உலகமொடசகருடைப எவீசேயுத்தகையின
நகப்பண்ணு மீநகப்பெ லுக்ககனக வரீசுக்க பூர
நகருப்ப கையசுகுட கடுதோஉவரீசுள தேனமேல
புடியுள எந்நதயனு யனுபத்து தகன்கடுதேனிலே
ருடிய லுத்தகையே எச்சுசுக்கை - நதுபே கா மல ,
அதுசுக்கடங் சொடுககககடவா. கா. ஏனென அல
நாமநரகத்துக்குப போகாமலகரை ஏனமப (கடு
பாரபரணமடு மேலகையவைவத்து நமகடுசே
யதமலா உத்தேயமான உபகாரமடுதோவ்பரீசுதப்ப
டுத்து. ஏனென வென அலதமமோடே ரகதேயவமா
கியதமடுட என அனமார ண உவரீநமகடுடரீசு
ராகத்திருநுளினு. என்பதுதானே கன் சுகிதுமதகுச
சீனெக்ககையவன் நேநசுவிசேயுத்தகடுசேவினோடு
பபானுக

ஏனெனல நமடுட சூத்தகாய தகப்பன பீசாசன
பொயப்பொதகதகுககடங்கோடுத்து, பாவநு செய
து, தகன்கடுதருநதலலகடுணததைப்பொகடுதது,
தேயவநீதிக்குமகாரேரலகாரானததிலு உவரீசு ராப
லா. கனாகையநாம உடன வநுதேயவகோபகதுக
கும்பீசாசன வாலமககடுமந்ததய சுககண்கடுமுன
ரானபாவிகளாயயிறுதோம. மண்ணுசுடேருமம
கபடுகடுததமமோகவிகார முதலான துமடுகண்க
ளமனததப்பிம தீருகிறதுமலலாமல, அவரவருட
நடககுகள ண ண்டுமயாத பாவநகனாலகலுப
படிசுகடுது, புனதுகொண்டுலோகமானது. பொய
வெதநகன நிககிற கசுராத ணகனதுரோகநகன
கோலபாதகநகனகனவு கனவிபசாரநகனண
டைகன வதுசீணகன மிகலான உசகமமகனாலந
ஹநீதிக்குது, எருகருந்தனபா வநகனகக ரகத்தா
னதானேபராபரணுயா தோருடகீரவாதம பண ன
வநத னணததானத்குமபநலலவனுசுவநகடாது.

பாரபரணேவென அலபரீசுத்தமுமநீதி. என
வராயிருக்க படையிலுலோபாவதுசீசுமமாயமனன்
குககடாமலலுதததேன டிகுதீரீசு வெண்டியது.

சூலநமடுட எண்ண ட்டடியாத பாவநகன
பயநகரமான சூசுணகடுநாமதபய. த்குமபதேயவந்
கனுபயைய மந ஸீர யமயுதடயமபடிகு, தேய
வகும். னநமககரநக. வெடுகுதருமநமமமடிக
கூடாதுபடையிலுலோபராபரணுக்குமநமகடுமமத
யலததராண தேயவசுவாபடுமமயுசுவாபடு
மான உவரீசு அவலோகத தீனபாவநக ணதமடுட
மேலேசுமநதீகடுரணடுதாமகா ணேநமகடுவதனா
கஅதுகன சுககண்க கண உபபவிப்போமன லு
நதேயவநீதிக்குசீரபணனு வோடென ஹதமடுட
பரமப்தாவுசுடுபயணப்பபார்.

வேர்வருவாரெனகிறசூ அதலானசேயதநமடுட
சூத்தகாய தகப்பனகடுமஅவரீசுநகடுபயிறகருநதப
அவந்தாருகடுதேய வேற னனமாய அநிககப்ப
பதுமலலாமல, வேர்சூபரகாமனவிறாகயடு





A DICTIONARY ENGLISH AND MALABAR.

A — ABI

A, ആ.

A man, ആമനുഷ്യൻ.

A woman, ആവസ്ത.

A thing, ആവശ്യം.

So much a man, ചുരുക്കമൊന്നാളാ.

Twice a-day, നാന്നോരമ്പത്തു.

He is a-foot, കാൽനടയായവൻ.

To go a-foot, കാൽനടയായവൻ.

To fall a-crying, ചുറ്റുമ്പെട്ടുകൊണ്ട്.

He is a-crying, ചുറ്റുമ്പെട്ടുകൊണ്ട്.

Many a-time, വേണ്ടത്ര.

Abate, കുറയ്ക്കുക.

To Abandon, വിട്ടുപോകുക.

To Abate, കുറയ്ക്കുക.

Abatement, കുറയ്ക്കൽ.

To Abate, കുറയ്ക്കുക.

Abatement, കുറയ്ക്കൽ.

To Abate, കുറയ്ക്കുക.

To Abate, കുറയ്ക്കുക.

To Abate, കുറയ്ക്കുക.

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To Abate, കുറയ്ക്കുക.

To Abate, കുറയ്ക്കുക.

ABI — ABO

He cannot abide to take pains, ചെറുപ്പം.

I cannot abide to bear of it, ചെറുപ്പം.

Abate, കുറയ്ക്കുക.

Abjection of mind, തിന്മ.

Ability, കഴിവ്.

To Abjure, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

Abile, കഴിവുള്ള.

Abile to read, വായിക്കുക.

Abile to pay, പണം.

I am not able to walk, നടക്കുക.

Abilities, കഴിവുകൾ.

To Ablegate, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

Abluent, ചുറ്റുമ്പെട്ടുകൊണ്ട്.

Abolution, കുറയ്ക്കൽ.

Abnegation, കുറയ്ക്കൽ.

Aboard, കപ്പൽ.

Abode, താവളം.

To Abolish, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

Abominable, ചെറുപ്പം.

Abominably, ചെറുപ്പം.

To Abominate, ചെറുപ്പം.

Abomination, ചെറുപ്പം.

To Abort, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

An Abortive child, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

An abortive design, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

Above, മേൽ.

From above, മേൽ.

It is above me, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

Above my strength, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

Above all, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

Above three days, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

Abode, താവളം.

If he be above ground, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

Over and above, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

The above mentioned ship, അപരീക്ഷിക്കുക.

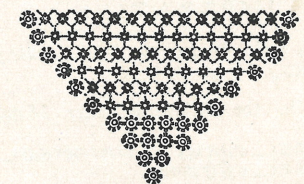
A

DICTIONARY

of the

ENGLISH and MALABAR

Languages.



Printed and completely done
at Vepery near Madras in
the year 1786.

Courtesy : National Library, Calcutta

19a. Fabricius : A Dictionary English and Malabar, Vepery, Madras, 1786

Courtesy : National Library, Calcutta

19. A Dictionary, English and Malabar, Vepery, Madras, 1786

- Plu. பண்ணுகிறோம் *we make*,
 பண்ணுகிறீர்கள் *ye make*.
 (பண்ணுகிறார்கள் *they make*.
 (பண்ணுகிறது or பண்ணுகின்றன *they (the Things) make*.)

PRETERPERFECT

- Sing. பண்ணினேன் (பண்ணினேன்) *I have made*.
 பண்ணினாய் *thou hast made* (பண்ணினாய் *you have made*)
 { பண்ணினான் (பண்ணினான்) *he has made*.
 பண்ணினாள் *she has made*.
 பண்ணினது *it has made*.
 Plur பண்ணினோம் *we have made*.
 பண்ணினீர்கள் *ye have made*.
 (பண்ணினார்கள் *they have made*.
 (பண்ணினது *they (the Things) have made*.)

FUTURE.

- Sing. பண்ணுவேன் (பண்ணுவோம்) *I will make*.
 பண்ணுவாய் *thou wilt make* (பண்ணுவாய் *you will make*)
 { பண்ணுவான் (பண்ணுவான்) *he will make*.
 பண்ணுவாள் *she will make*.
 பண்ணும் *it will make*.
 Plur பண்ணுவோம் *we will make*.
 பண்ணுவீர்கள் *ye will make*.
 (பண்ணுவார்கள் *they will make*.
 (பண்ணும் *they (the Things) will make*.)

IMPERATIVE.

- Sing. பண்ணு, *make thou* (பண்ணும் *make you*)
 Plur பண்ணுங்கள் *make ye*
 (Or in the following softer Manners.)

- Sing. பண்ணுகட்டவாய் (பண்ணுகட்டவீர்)
 Plur. பண்ணுகட்டவீர்கள்
 Sing. பண்ணுவாயாக (பண்ணுவீராக)
 Plur. பண்ணுவீர்களாக.
 Sing. நீர் (அது) பண்ணவும்.
 Plur. நீங்கள் (அது) பண்ணவும்.

INFINITIVE.

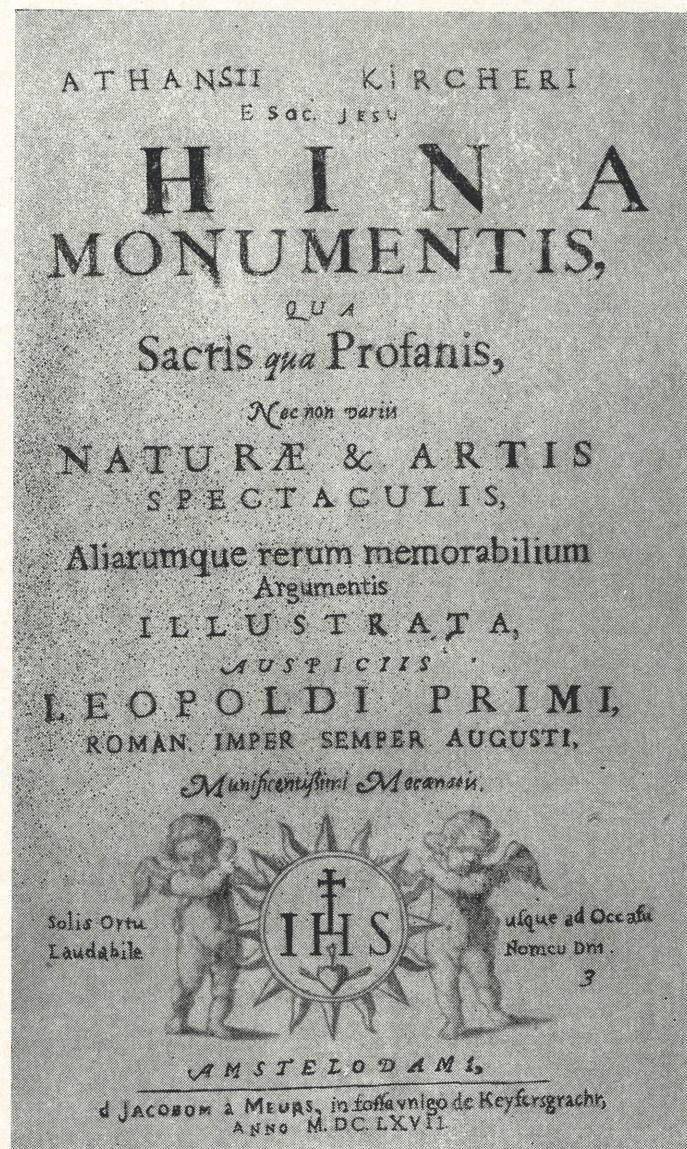
பண்ண to make

GERUND.

பண்ண making.

PAR

(To be obtained)



Courtesy : National Library, Calcutta

21. Title page, *China Illustrata*

HORTUS INDICUS MALABARICUS,

Continens

Regni Malabarici apud Indos celeberrimi
omnis generis Plantas rariores,

*Latinis, Malabaricis, Arabicis, & Bramanum Characteribus nominibusque expressas,
Unà cum Floribus, Fructibus & feminibus, naturali magnitudine à
peritissimis pictoribus delineatas, & ad vivum exhibitas.*

*Addita insuper accurata earundem descriptione, quâ colores, odores, saporés, facultates,
& precipue in Medicinâ vires exactissimè demonstrantur.*

ADORNATUS

PER

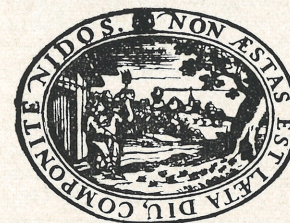
HENRICUM van RHEEDE, van DRAAKENSTEIN.
Nuperrimè Malabarici Regni Gubernatorem, nunc supremi Confessus apud
Indos Belgas Senatorem Extraordinarium, & primum successorem
loco ordinario destinatum,

ET

JOHANNEM CASEARIUM, Ecclesiast. in Cochîn.

Notis adauxit, & Commentariis illustravit

ARNOLDUS SYEN, Medicinæ & Botanices in Academia
Lugduno-Batava Professor.



AMSTELODAMI,

Sumptibus { JOANNIS van SOMEREN,
ET
JOANNIS van DYCK.
Anno cIdo Idc Lxxviii.

Courtesy : Bombay University Library

22. *Hortus Indicus Malabaricus*, Amsterdam, 1678

PARS PRIMA H O R T I MALABARICI

DE ARBORIBUS. T E N G A.

FIG. 1. 2. 3. 4.

Tenga, lingua Bramanum Madò, est arbor cum sur-
recto caudice alte affurgens, nasciturque in are-
nolis.

Radix crassa cortice rufescente ac nigricante, in-
terius ligno molliori, fibras late transversum dif-
fundens.

Caudex surrectus unum pedem crassus, in una parte crassitie ma-
xima duos ferme pedes æquans, ramis foliaceis qui ex solo ejus ver-
rice altius ac altius incrementum erumpunt coronatim ordine decus-
sato in summitate circumdatus, ac in cortice seu crusta nigricante,
quæ deglubi nequit, semiannularibus circulis ac notis quibus pedes
ramorum infederunt striatus; constatque ligno minus duro ac filamen-
tis grossis pertexto ac ruffo-rubescente, intus molliori, ad corticem du-
riori, cum vetustior est multò duriori & magis nigricante, quod sub
dio expositum intra duos, tresve annos corruptioni obnoxium, sub
aquis magis durabili, ejus cacumen, quod à teneris ramis circum-
datur, cum altior ac vetustior est, in conum fastigiatur ac molli &
albicante pulpa seu corculo dicto in lingua Lusitanica *Palmita*, quod
exterius ex variis tunicis sibi mutuò superinjectis conflatur, ac intrus-
densum est, constat; hoc cum tenerior est Tenga & altitudine
minus cubiti, est dulcis ac grati saporis; cum majoris ætatis, saporis
minus grati ac astringentis ac dulcedine nulla; cum altior ac vetu-
stior est, saporis dulcioris & gratissimi, æmulans juglandes nostra-
res, estque in edulis ac ab elephantibus maxime expetitur, qui ob
ejus appetitum arbores hasce eradicant.

A

Rami

Courtesy : Bombay University Library

22a. Hortus Indicus Malabaricus, Amsterdam, 1678.

सुस्मिन्नी गालि बाह नत्राक १५५७ राक्षससवत्सर वैत्रवदुख १० को
द्वी राज पाटणी बैसिकेरंग नटु त थावि नायक पंडित आम्रनटु तेगवैद्य
तामि को यिवा कुमदोर आट्टि कि कांडे त्या चानिरोपान ह्या मलबार देशा
गु आ विले ओषधमात्र हस्वानि मादरवंत ओळखते त्या मनुष्याक मु
सारा देवतु ते ते गांवांतु पेद्वून तिति विवरवद आण वून त्या त्या गांवां रूस
कूल पान वीज समस्त त्या त्या पुतु काळा वरि सपाटून तिति विवरि त्या उप
रांत आमिं आमगे त्या वैद्य ग्रंथा चानि घैटा प्रमाणे त्या त्या ओषधाचे गुण
वास्तु प्रवा नत्रो जोगुण आमका कळे लो तो वा त्या आखदांची नाव पळेउतु
आजि दानि वर्षे सकाळी साजे आमिं लागि गवून दाहि बुस पाटून दिले तें ल
टिक अत्रि शणुचा कनज अत्रि शणु आमिं आमची तिसाणी कर्णु दिली
ते सत्यकणु मानु वैजा इददाणु नागर बरपा नह बरवतु दिली श्री-

उगासटु

विनायक पंडित

आम्र वीरप

H O C E S T.

Courtesy : Bombay University Library

22b. The earliest Devanagari Copper-plate printing. Hortus Indicus
Malabaricus Amsterdam, 1678.

larem दुतीक Dbutik , quasi secundum appellare,
 Mensis quoque nomen apud Indos Graecum esse videtur,
 महिना Mahina , Persis ماه Mâh , nimirum Mên.

Et dies hebdomadis, Indi, cum secundum eosdem plane
 tas. quibus eos Graeci attribuerunt, referre solent, vt mihi
 videtur, Graeca voce Ημέρα corrupta, wâr dicunt,
 hoc modo :

आदितः वारे	Adeto-waar	Solis dies
सोमः वारे	Somo-waar	Lunae dies
मंगलः वारे	Manghul-waar	Martis dies
बुधः वारे	Budh-waar	Mercurii dies
विश्वः वारे	Wiro-waar	Iouis dies
शक्रः वारे	Tfukkûro-waar	Veneris dies
शुक्रः वारे	Tschantschun-waar	Saturni dies

Extra hunc cyclum hebdomadalem, diem २३
 Dhebu vocant. Calendariorum conficiendorum doctri-
 S n2

Courtesy : National Library, Calcutta

23a. Historia Regni Graecorum Bactriani, St. Petersburg, 1738

HISTORIA REGNI GRAECORVM BACTRIANI

IN QVA SIMVL

GRAECARVM IN INDIA COLONIARVM
 VETVS MEMORIA

EXPLICATVR

AVCTORE

THEOPHILO SIGEFRIDO BAYERO

ACADEMICO PETROPOLITANO ET ANTIQVITATVM P. P.
 SOCIETATIS REGIAE BEROL. SODALI.

ACCEDIT

CHRISTOPHORI THEODOSH WALTHERI

MISSIONARII REGII DANICI

DOCTRINA TEMPORVM INDICA

CVM

PARALIPOMENIS

PETROPOLI

EX TYPOGR. ACAD. SCIENT. clb hcc XXXVIII

Courtesy : National Library, Calcutta

23. Title page of *Historia Regni Graecorum Bactriani*,
 St. Petersburg, 1738.

Symbolum Fidei.

Ego credo unum Deum

हम मानतेहे ऐक परमे

Ham mantabe ek Parme-

Patrem in omnipotentem,

स्वर बाप पर सन सकाः

suor Bap par sabh Saktà,

Caeli , & Terrae

अस्मान और जमीन का

Asmam avor Giamin Ka

Creatorem . Et excelsum

पेदा करनेवाला : और श्री

peeda Karnevalà . Aor श्री

Je-

Author's Collection

26a. Devanagari types cast in Rome, *Alphabetum Brammhanicum*,
Rome, 1771.

ALPHABETUM

BRAMM HANICUM

S E U

INDOSTANUM

UNIVERSITATIS KASI.



ROMAE MDCCLXXI.

Typis Sac. Congregationis de Propag. Fide

Praesidium Facultate.

Author's Collection

26. Title page of *Alphabetum Brammhanicum*, Rome, 1771.

T. D.-3a

feu planetas Indicos et Tibetanos deos in eo degere et contemplari affirmant, nomenque huius montis scribunt རི་ཁྱུང་

Rirou, vel Righiel lunbò, quod si ad Samscrdamicam etymologiam reducas, erit རི་ཁྱུང་ Irushi, corrupte *Rigi vel Rishi lunbo*, mons contemplatorum, seu deorum planetarum beatorum, qui ibi deum solem et lunam contemplantur et adorant. Ad australem huius montis partem Indi et Tibetani constituunt arborem རི་ཁྱུང་ ciamba, Indostanis གཡམ་ giamun, Tibeta-

nis zampu dictam, quae omnia unius eiusdemque vocabuli *ciamba* corruptiones sunt. Haec arbor in Indiis fatis frequens, a Lusitanorum colonis, qui in India dispersi habitant, lingua Lusitana corrupta *iamboeria* vocatur. Fructum vero eius, qui pomum est viride intus pulpa lactea repletum, et indole sua calidissimum, *iamba*, vel pomum Adami appellant. Denominationis huius ratio fuit, quod Lusitani cum primo in Indiam appulerant, *ciamba* arborem in paradiso gentilico, hoc est in monte Meru satam esse, ab eaque bonam & malam humanam fortem descendere a gentilibus narrari audivissent. Quare Ncpalenses Indi & Tibetani, ad quos certe Lusitani numquam penetraverant, huius paradisiacae arboris notitiam aut traditionem iam ab antiquissimis temporibus possidebant, atque ut supra ex P. Marco vidimus, per fructum eius, seu succum ex mortiferis illius pomis expressum Stygem inferni flumen efformari credebant, quod certe arborem illam primam paradisiacam omnis mali austricem ab Indis credi palam & aperte probat. Quia vero allegorica illa paradisi arbor una eademque bonum simul & malum fructum proferre haud posse, Indis antiquis videbatur, aliam in eodem paradisiaco monte Meru existare effinxerunt arborem, quae རི་ཁྱུང་ paramagiádika, non autem ut P. Marcus corrupte scribit, paragiátek, vocabatur. རི་ཁྱུང་ parama in lingua sacra Samscrdamica vocatur *res excellentissima*, Sic

Author's Collection

27a. A page from *Systema Brahmanicum*, Rome, 1791.

SYSTEMA BRAHMANICUM
LITURGICUM MYTHOLOGICUM CIVILE
EX MONUMENTIS INDICIS
MUSEI BORGIANI
VELITRIS
DISSERTATIONIBUS HISTORICO - CRITICIS

ILLUSTRAVIT

FR. PAULLINUS A S. BARTHOLOMAEO

CARMELITA DISCALCEATUS

MALABARIAE MISSIONARIUS

ACADEMIAE VOLSCORUM VELITERNAE SOCIUS



ROMAE

APUD ANTONIUM FULGONIUM

CIO MDCC XCI

PRAESIDUM ADPROBATIONE

Author's Collection

27. Title page of *Systema Brahmanicum*, Rome, 1791.

Plate IV. *Translator's preface page XXX and XXXI.*
THREE ASHLOGUES.

स्वजनोनयातिवैरं
परहितवृद्धिविनाशकालेपि
छेदेपिचंदनतरुः
सुरभयतिमुखकुटारस्य १
यद्यपिनभवतिहानि
परवीयोचरतिरसभीडात्तो
असमंजसमितिमत्वा
नद्यापिखलुखायतेचंद्रः २
सज्जनस्यहृदयेनवनीतं
यद्दंतिविबुधान्मदलीकं
अन्यदेकविलसत्यरितापात
सज्जनोदवतिनोनवनीतं।३।

Basiredo

Author's Collection

28a. Devanagari Copper-plate printing : *A Code of Gentoo Laws*,
London, 1776.

A
C O D E
O F
G E N T O O L A W S ,
O R ,
O R D I N A T I O N S
O F T H E
P U N D I T S ,
F R O M A
P E R S I A N T R A N S L A T I O N ,
M A D E F R O M T H E
O R I G I N A L ,
W R I T T E N I N T H E
S H A N S C R I T L A N G U A G E .

L O N D O N :

PRINTED in the YEAR M DCC LXXVI.

Author's Collection

28. Title page of *Code of Gentoo Laws*, London, 1776.

Since we have so far justified the classing of words under this or that gender, let us now ascertain the formation of feminines from masculines, or both, from the generic noun, by the addition, transposition, or changing of letters, in order more effectually to distinguish one sex from the other; for which purpose the Fifth and subsequent Rules will be found useful.

RULE V.

مکری
ساری رین چہین ہر اکھا
رکس کس واکا سہی چاکھا
ہو رہیہ تب دینو ۱۱
کیا سکی ساجن ہین سکیہار

मुकुनी
मा नीरु निधतिन्नपननाया
नस रुश ब्राका सवली आया
नेर नमो तव दीनो ऽन
काससीमाजननरिससीहार

FREE TRANSLATION.

All night I bore upon my heaving breast,
Of ev'ry sweet, and ev'ry charm possest,
Nor quitted 'till the morn began to breathe—
"Whom? your beloved?" No—A flow'ry wreath.

SAHITO.

	PAGES.	
g, j, c, n, cholee, an, j, h, olee, an, men, dea,	} 5 & 6,	g, j, c, n, cholee, an, j, h, olee, an, men, idea.
N. B. For joun, in the oblique,		joun.
bans, banh,	} 31,	bañs. bañh.
perhaps even do, each they theirs,		perhaps even they, each their.
multiplied, fatire or	} 34, 36,	added. satirical.

And in page 34 the scholar must be guided to the numerical powers of each letter, by the Ubjud in Persian, that, in the English characters not having the letters exactly parallel with their corresponding figures. The Author's distance from the press will account for such trifling inaccuracies as the above; and he thinks the best apology is at once to correct them.

O

Courtesy: Bombay University Library

- 29a. Gilchrist's *Grammar of Hindoostanee Language*, Calcutta, 1796.
Earliest Devanagari type printing in India.

A
GRAMMAR,
OF THE
HINDOOSTANEE LANGUAGE,
OR PART THIRD
OF
VOLUME FIRST,
OF A SYSTEM OF
HINDOOSTANEE PHILOLOGY.

By JOHN GILCHRIST.

اب سامنی میری جو کوئی پیر و جوان ہی
دجوی مکری مہم کہ میوی مومہ مین زبان ہی
مین حضرت سودا کو سنا بو لہی یارو
! سد ہی اند کہ کیا نظم و بیان ہی

Ub samne mere jo koo peer o jawaan hy
Dajua nu kure yih ki mere maan b mein zubaan hy
Myn huzrut i Souda ko soona bolte yaro
Ullab hee Ullab ki he a nuzm o byaan hy.

ہر جا کہ سہوی و خطائی واقع شود بدیل کرم
پیشند و قلم اصلاح بران جاری دارند

"Wherever there shall occur an Omission or Error, cover it with the Mantle of Generosity,
"And hold the Pen of Correction running over it."

DR. BALFOUR'S HERKERN.

CALCUTTA:

PRINTED AT THE CHRONICLE PRESS.

M.DCC.XC.VI.

Courtesy: Bombay University Library

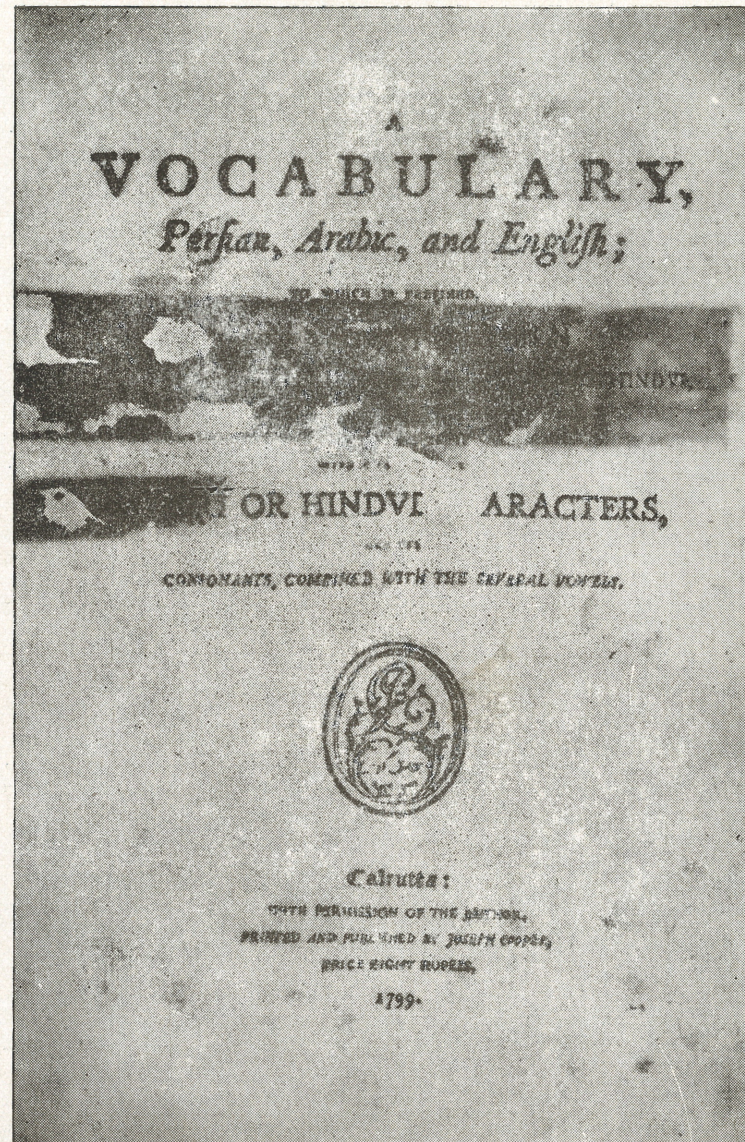
29. Title page of Gilchrist's *Grammar of the Hindoostanee Language*,
Calcutta, 1796.

- اکرام (*ekraum*) Honour, respect.
 اکراہ (*ekrauh*) Horror, aversion, abhorrence.
 ائچ (*uggurcheh*) Although.
 اکمال (*ekmaul*) Perfections, perfection.
 آل (*al, aul, or awal*) Offspring, family, race, dynasty.
 البت (*albet, or albettah*) Certainly.
 الا (*illa*) } If not, otherwise, or else.
 والا (*willa*) }
 الت (*dlut*) A tool.
 آلات (*dlaut*) Tools, implements.
 الم (*ulm*) Grief, trouble, anguish.
 اللمان (*allamaun*) A German.
 الله (*allah*) God.
 الہی (*illahi*) } Divine; Oh God!
 الہی (*ilhi*) }
 التجا (*iltija*) Refuge, asylum.
 التزام (*iltizam*) Necessary, expedient.
 التفت (*iltifaut*) Respect, courtesy, kindness.
 التماس (*iltimauf*) Petition, prayer, request: *iltimauf-kurna*, or *rukha*; to request, petition.
 التیقا (*altumgba*) A tax; (also a royal grant.)
 الچی (*ilchee*) An envoy or ambassador.
 الحال (*ulhaul*) Now, at present,
 الحمد لله (*ulhumdullillah*) Praise be to God!
 الخالق (*ulkhalik*) A garment.
 الفاظ (*ulfaux*) Words, vocables, terms.
 الغت (*oolfut*) Friendship, attachment.
 القاب (*ulkaub*) Titles, appellations; the address of a letter.
 الہام (*ilhaum*) Inspiration, revelation.
 امام (*imaum*) Chief, patriarch, prelate, priest.
 اما (*umma*) But, however, nevertheless.
 اماکن (*imaken*) Habitations, mansions.

C

آمن

Courtesy: National Library, Calcutta

30a. *A Vocabulary, Persian Arabic and English, Calcutta, 1799.*

Courtesy: National Library, Calcutta

30. Title page of *A Vocabulary of Persian Arabic and English, Calcutta, 1799.*

NUMERI MALRORUM INDIE Orientalis, Europae, MOHREN vel MOORES dictorum
Ex museo M. Georgii Jacobi Kehr, Lipsiae, anno 1725.

ALPHABETUM BENGALICVM seu JENTIVICVM Indiae Orientalis.

ক vel Koo.	খ vel Tho.	গ vel So.	Bengalenses legunt à sinistra versus dextram. Specimen. Sectionis Bengaliae.
খ vel Gkoo.	খ vel Tho.	খ vel Loo.	
গ vel Goo.	দ vel Do.	খ vel Khico.	
দ vel Gho.	ঘ vel Dho.		
উ vel Ona.	ন vel Noe (Nu)		
ট vel So. [Scho]	প vel Po.		
ঠ vel Joo. [Scho]	ফ vel Pho.		
ড vel Joo.	ব vel Boo.		
ধ vel Joo. [Scho]	ভ vel Bho.		
ণ vel Eio.	ম vel Moc. (Mu)		
ত vel Too.	য vel Joo.		
থ vel Tho.	র vel Roo.		
দ vel Doo.	ল vel Loo.		
ধ vel Dho.	ব vel Bo.		
ন vel Anno.	স vel Soo.		
	স vel Soo.		

Alphabeti et Syllabarii Mogolici Mogolatorum pars Mongali singulas vocales et consonantes à sinistra versus dextram.

Specimen. Sectionis Bengaliae.

Alphabeti et Syllabarii Mogolici Mogolatorum pars Mongali singulas vocales et consonantes à sinistra versus dextram.

Courtesy : British Museum

32a. Aurenkszeb and Drhihanabad, Lipzig, 1725.

MONARCHÆ MOGOLO-INDICI,
VEL
MOGOLIS MAGNI
AURENK SZEB
NVMISMA INDO-PERSICVM
ARGENTEUM QUINQUELIBRALE RARISSIMUM
IN SOLENNEM RENOVATIONEM ET CONFIRMATIO-
NEM CLIENTELARUM URBIS AC SEDIS IMPERATORIÆ
DEHLI, NUNC DICTÆ DSCHIHANABAD,
SIGNATUM,
AUSPICHS ET CLEMENTISSIMO JUSSU
SERENISSIMI PRINCIPIS AC DOMINI
DOMINI FRIDERICI II.
DUCIS SAXO-GOTHANI,
E PRÆTIOSISSIMO IPSIUS GAZOPHYLACIO
LATINE RECENSITUM, EXPLICATUM, EXAMINATUM,
ET CONTRA DUBIA QUORUNDAM,
INPRIMIS CONTRA MOSLEMANUM ILLUM CELEBERRIMUM,
ILLUSTREM ATQVE DOCTISSIMUM,
SCHEICH MOHAMMED EFENDI,
REIPUBL. AFRICO-TRIPOLITANÆ CANCELLARIUM,
ET AD AULAM CÆSAREAM VIENNENSEM NUPER LEGATUM,
PERSPICUE, SOLIDE AC MODESTE VINDICATUM,
ET VARIIS NOTIS EX ORIENTALIUM HISTORIA, GENEALOGIA,
GEOGRAPHIA, CHRONOLOGIA ET RE LITERARIA TUM ANTIQUA,
TUM RECENTIORE ILLUSTRATUM.
M. GEORGIO JACOBO KEHR, Silasii-Franco-Orientali.
IN APPENDICE,
INDO-MAURORUM characteres Arithmetici, alphabetum BENGALICUM, & syllabarii
MONGALO-KALMUCKICI pars exhibetur.
LIPSIÆ, impressit HEINRICH CHRISTOPH IAKKE, 1725.

Courtesy : British Museum

32. Title page of Aurenkszeb and Drhihanabad, Lipzig, 1725.

(ক) ২৬ *

কাড়ি	a judge
কাড়িয়া	quarrel, dispute
কাড়িয়াদার	quarrelsome
কাঁড়ি	four water, canjee
কাস	cough
কাসিতে	to cough
কাসিদ	the post dawk
কাত্তো	a crooked knife to cut grafs
কাঃ	wood
কাঁসর পিল্যা	a swelling of the belly
	[proceeding from an ill cured fever
কাসোর	a round plate of brafs
কাঁদা	brafs
কাঁদার	brazen, of brafs
কাঁসারি	a copper-smith
কাওলা	corrupt blood
কে	who?
কেবা	who?

কাঁদা

C. 3

Courtesy : A. K. Priolkar

36a. Upjohn's *Ingari o Bengali Vokebilari*, Calcutta, 1793.

(To be obtained)

36. Title page of *Ingari o Bengali Vokebilari*, Calcutta, 1793.

English and Bungalow.

A B A

A, or **An**, is sometimes expressed by এক *ék*, one, or is implied in the word itself thus, একজন *ék jon*, or জন *jon*, a person, এক *ék*, may either precede or follow the noun, as above, or জনেক *jonék* (*some one*) কেহ *kéhu* কেও *keo* (*proportion*) so much a year প্রতি বৎসর *protibotsor éto* বৎসরে *éto* প্রতি *proti* বৎসর *éto* প্রতি *proti* বৎসর *éto*.

Abast, ११५१ pach, ha.

Abandon, (to) ত্যাগ-ক tyag-k. ত্যজ্জন
tyejon বর্জন borjon মূচ্ছন moonchon
ছাড়ন ch.haron (*desert*) পলায়ন pola-
yon বিমুখ-হ bimook-h. বিবর্ত-হ
birot-h.

Abandoned, (as a place,) ଓଜୁଟ *ooj-*
 jot ଓଜୁଟ *oojor* ଆଚୋଟ *achot* ଅନ
 shoonyo ମତିତ *potit* ମଡ଼ା *pota*
 (vicious) ମାପୀ *papee* ନିତାନ୍ତମାପୀ
 nitanto papee.

Abāic, (to) খাট-ক *khaso-k*. হুসু-ক
hrofo-k. লঘু-ক *loghoo-k*. অধিঃ পাতন
adhoh paton.

A B L

Abash, (to) লজ্জা-(দে) *lojja-de* উপানিভ-ক
tropanit-k. লজ্জিত-ক *lojjit-k.* লজ্জান
lojjano.

Abate, (te) v. a. ঘাটন gharano কমান
komano ছাড়ন chharon আশ্রি-ক ashra
k. মূলভ-ক sheolobho-k. v. n. ঘাটন
ghaton কমন komon (as a disorder)
টুটন tooton ওপশম-হ ooposhom-b.
বিশেষ-হ bishesh-b. হ্রাস-হ hras-b.

Abatement, ঘাইট্ gha-it্ কম kom কমী
kornē ওপশম ooposhom বিশেষ bisheesh
হ্রাশ hrash.

Abbreviation, **ਸੰ (ਸੁਪ) songkhyep.**

Abhor, (to) নিতান্ত মদ্ব বাসন nitanto
mondo bashon কদাচিত্ত ভালনা বাসন
kodachit bhalo nabashon ঘণা-keghina.

Ability, **সাধি** madhyo **শক্তি** shakti **ক্ষমতা** khyomota
সাধর্থ shamorthyo **পূৰ্ণ** probhooto **বল** bol (capacity) **বুদ্ধি** bood-
 dhi (বোধ) bodh **জ্ঞান** gee-an.

Able, **পারক** parok **নিপুন** nipoon **পটু** potoo
তৎপর totpor **শক্ত** shokto **সমর্থ** thomorth
 (fir) **উপযুক্ত** oopjeokto

B

ALPHABET.

A Agreeably to some grammarians, the letters are divided into the following classes, according to their respective organs of utterance :

Viz.	अ आ इ ई उ ए	Gutturals.
	इ ई उ च छ ज झ ञ य ष	Palatials.
	क क क ट ठ ड ढ ण र व	Cerebrals.
	ल ल ल त थ द ध न ल ण	Dentals.
	उ उ उ ण फ ब भ म ण	Labials.
	ए ऐ	Guttural Palatials.
	ओ औ	Guttural Labials.
	व	Labial Dental.
	उ ज ण न म ण	Nasals so are any letters substituted & for them.
	म ज उ द ब and ह	Fulmonials, (according to some authorities.)
		Root of the tongue.

B. अ आ इ ऐ उ ऊ being final, and not of the dual number, may be nasals or not.

C. The letters are further arranged in classes, expressive of their force of utterance.

Viz. अल्पप्राण	slight aspirates	क ग ङ च ज ञ ट उ ण त द न प ब म
		य र ल व
महा प्राण	strong aspirates	ख ख् खम ठ ठ थ ध फ भ
		ष ष स ह
द्विवार	open, also soft or श्वास	क ख च छ ट ठ त थ प फ
		ष ष स अः ः
संवार	close, also hard or अर्धोष	ग ग्व ज झ उ ङ द ध व भ
		ङ ञ ण न म य र ल व ह

D. The preparative effort of articulation, is of a three fold nature, either **सम्यक् ईवत्**, **सम्यक्** or **विद्वत्**, the first requires that the tongue completely and strongly touch the respective organs of speech; the second that it touch them but gently; the third that it

* If the ह be followed by a nasal or यरलव